INDEX

Numbers and Symbols

404.html file, 24
422.html file, 24
500.html file, 24
`&&` (and) operator, 9–10
`@`, for instance variables, 15
\ (backslash), for special characters, 6
: (colon), for symbols, 7
{ } (curly braces)
  for blocks, 13
  for hashes, 8
:: (double-colon) operator, 91
" (double-quotes), for strings, 6
`==` (equal) operator, 9
! (exclamation mark), at end of method name, 7
`=>` (hash rocket), 8–9
> (greater than) operator, 9
< (less than) operator, 9
  and inheritance, 17
<< operator, 8
`<=>` operator, 92
`<%= %>` tag, 58
`<% %>` tag, 58–59
`<%# %>` tag, for comments, 59
% (modulus) operator, 5
`!=` (not equal) operator, 9
`||` (or) operator, 9–10
`||=` (conditional assignment) operator, 10
+ operator, to add arrays, 8
? (question mark), at end of method name, 7
[ ] (square brackets), for array, 7–8
_ (underscore), in partial names, 67
| (vertical pipe), 13

A

`Accessor` class, defining, 101
Active Record, 30, 106–121
  `cache_key` method, 187
  calculations, 35
  query conditions, 34–35
  relation, 32
`ActiveRecord::Base`, inheriting from, 110
`ActiveRecord::RecordNotFound` exception, 32, 41
`ActiveSupport::Cache::FileStore` cache store, 186
`ActiveSupport::Cache::MemoryStore` cache store, 186
`ActiveSupport::TestCase` module, 143
Ada, 3
`add` command (Git), 77
`alert` class, 131
`alert-danger` class, 132
`alert` message, 132
`alert-success` class, 132
`all` method, 32
Amazon Elastic Compute Cloud (Amazon EC2), 224
Amazon Web Services (AWS), 224–225
`ancestors` class method, 95–96
and (`&&`) operator, 9–10
anonymous users, restricting page access, 125, 136
Apache
  disabling default site, 237
  installing, 226–228
API controllers, 212–213
`api` module, 219
API requests
  adding route for, 211
  authentication credentials for, 209
APIs (application programming interfaces), 51
  creating, 211–222
  token-based authentication, 216–222
`api_token` string, 216
app/assets directory, 65, 177
  application.css file, 65, 124, 176–177
  application.js file, 66, 124
  javascripts directory, 176
  stylesheets directory, 176
app/controllers directory
  api/posts_controller.rb file, 212, 257
  api/text_posts_controller.rb file, 219
  application_controller.rb file, 135, 171, 218

app/controllers directory *(continued)*
comments_controller.rb file, 248, 253–254
`destroy` action in, 244
image_post_controller.rb file, 165, 250–251
`ImagePostsController` methods, 252
posts_controller.rb file, 48, 125, 256
`index` action, 184
logger statement, 198
`PostsController`, 253
sessions_controller.rb file, 256
text_posts_controller.rb file, 158, 159, 164–165
users_controller.rb file, 129, 156, 250
app/helpers directory, 61
application_helper.rb file, 61
posts_helper.rb module, 61
application, view for, 22
`ApplicationController` class, 136–137
authentication method in, 218
`ApplicationHelper` module, 61, 90
application programming interface. *See* API (application programming interface)
application.rb file, 24
application server, for Ruby on Rails, 226–227
app/models directory
comment.rb file, 189
adding validation, 241
ext_post.rb file, checking for body text, 118–119
image_post.rb file, 118
post.rb file, 29
subscription.rb file, 113
user.rb file, 114, 129, 143
`has_many` association, 119
app/views directory, 58
comments/_comment.html.erb file, 248, 253, 255
image_posts/edit.html.erb file, 165
image_posts/_form.html.erb file, 251
image_posts/_image_post.html.erb file, 126, 188, 192, 248
ImagePost partial, 249
image_posts/new.html.erb file, 251
layouts/application.html.erb file, 64, 136, 171, 196, 250, 258
updating, 243
link_posts/_link_post.html.erb file, 256
posts/index.html.erb file, 58, 62, 125, 159
`will_paginate` call, 184
posts/show.html.erb file, 58, 68, 127
sessions/new.html.erb file, for login form, 133–134
text_posts/edit.html.erb file, 165
text_posts/_form.html.erb file, 158
text_posts/_text_post.html.erb file, 126, 165, 248, 255
comment count in, 187–188
TextPost partial, 249
users/new.html.erb file, 130–131
users/show.html.erb file, 155, 156
`apt-get` system, for software install, 225–226
arrays, 7–8
for all keys in hash, 9
returning first and last entries in, 32
`ASC` order, for retrieving posts, 34
`as_json` method, 213–214
assertions, 146–147
controller test, 150–152
in testing, 143
asset pipeline, 65, 176–179
asset precompilation, 178–179
debug mode, 177–178
manifests, 176–177
viewing search path list, 177
assets, in Rails application, 65
`assets:clobber rake` task, 178
assets directory, 23, 24
`assigns` hash, 150
associations, 39–42
adding, 40
`belongs_to` methods, 41–42
defining, 113
generating model, 39
`has_many` methods, 40–41
`has_many :through`, 109–110
many-to-many, 107–110
polymorphic, 111–112
self join, 106–107
specifying in advance, 183
testing, 115–116
`touch` option, 189
`attr_accessor` method, 16, 90, 100–101
attributes of object, displaying, 198
authenticated user, for `TextPostsController`, 158
`authenticate_or_request_with_http_token` method, 218
`authenticate_user!` method, 136, 250
authenticating over SSH (secure shell), 81
authentication, 123–140
vs. authorization, 163–164
of current user, 125
with GitHub API, 209–211

log in, 132–135
of requests, 218–219
token-based, 216–222
of user, 136–137
authenticity_token token, 171
authorization attacks, 163–165
author migration, 37
average method, 35
AWS (Amazon Web Services), 224–225

B

backslash (\), for special characters, 6
BasicObject class, 96
bcrypt gem, 128, 249
BCrypt::Password.create method, 144
before_action :authenticate_token! method, 219
before_action :authenticate_user! method, 248
before_action method (Rails), 48, 136
belongs_to association, 106, 107, 111–112, 113, 247
belongs_to methods, 41–42
belongs_to statement, 40
between? method, 92
bin directory, 20, 23
bundle install command, 124, 128, 199
cap production deploy command, 258
rails console command, 247, 249
rails generate command, 153
rails server command, 57
rake db:migrate command, 129, 216
rake log:clear command, 197
rake routes command, 211
rake test command, 142
rake test:models command, 149
--binstubs option, for bundler, 231
block of code, 13
blog posts, adding comments, 39
body element (HTML), 64
Booleans, 9–10
Bootstrap, 124
form-group class, 131
panel component, 126
styles for links, 157
bootstrap_sass gem, 124
branch command (Git), 79
branching, 11
BrightBox, 225
build-essential package, 229
build tools, installing, 229
bundle command, 25–26, 82, 229
bundle install command, 20, 235
Bundler tool, 25
flags in, 82
business logic, 22
byebug gem, 199

C

cached_comment_count method, 188
cache_key method, 187, 189, 190
cache keys, 187, 255
cache store, 185
Rails support of, 186
caching, 185–192
enabling, 186
fragment, 189–191
issues, 191–192
low-level, 187–189
calc method, 93
callbacks, eliminating, 147–148
canceling current operation, 4
cannot_*feature*! method, 245
Capfile, 232
Capistrano, 178, 230–237
configuration, 232–233
database setup, 233–234
deployment, 235
secrets setup, 234
setup, 231–232
virtual host, 236–237
capistrano-rails gem, 231
Cascading Style Sheets (CSS)
asset pipeline and, 176
including in application, 124
lists of application use, 65
case
for constants, 10
for variables, 11
cd command, 20
centralized version control systems, 76
change_column method, 37
change method, 36
changes, pushing or pulling, 76
checkout command (Git), 79, 80
child model, 106
classes, 15–18
adding new methods, 16
ancestors, 95–96
assigning method calls to another, 94
creating instance of, 16
as instance of other class, 96–97
methods, 96
class_eval method, 100–102
class methods, 17
class statement, 15

client error, 4*xx* status codes for, 208
cloud application platform. *See* Heroku cloud application platform
code
  block, 13
  executing inside debugger, 203
  optimization, 180–185
CoffeeScript, 176, 180
`:collection` option, 67–68
collections, 67–68
colon (`:`), for symbols, 7
columns in database, adding, 37
combining strings, 6
comment model, 120, 247
`comment_params` method, 55, 242
comments
  adding, 54–55
  adding to blog posts, 39
  `belongs_to` methods, 41–42
  form, 72–73
  `has_many` methods, 40–41
  `show` page for, 254
  showing, 68–69
`CommentsController#create` method, 72
`commit` command (Git), 77–78
commit message, 77
`Comparable` module, 92
Concurrent Version System (CVS), 76
conditional assignment (`||=`) operator, 10
conditional statements, 11–12
  for Edit button, 191–192
`config.action_controller.perform_caching` setting, 186
`config.assets.debug` setting, 178
config directory, 23
  deploy/production.rb file, 233
  deploy.rb file, 232–233
  environments/development.rb file, 178, 186, 192
  routes.rb file, 45, 46, 156, 171
    logout route, 254
  secrets.yml file, 234
`console` command, 26
constants, 10
`continue` command (debugger), 203
control flow, 11–13, 58–59
controllers, 23, 43–56
  actions, 48–54
  API, 212–213
  helpers for, 47–48
  parameters, 49–50
  response formats, 51–52
  testing, 150–152
controls on forms, helper methods for, 69–70
convention over configuration, 21
cookies, 52
  secret key for, 234
`cookies` hash, 150
`count` method, 35
`create` action, 44
  controller test for, 151
  POST request for, 151
`create` command, in Heroku, 83
`create` comment action, controller for, 54
`created_at` field, 28
`create_join_table` method, 109
`create` method, 31, 53
  for login form, 134
  in `SessionsController`, 181–182
`createuser` command, for PostgreSQL, 228
cross-site request forgery (CSRF), 64, 170–171
  token, 221
cross-site scripting (XSS), 167–169
CRUD functions, 31, 44
CSRF (cross-site request forgery), 64, 170–171
  token, 221
`csrf_meta_tags` method, 66–67
`csrf-token` meta tag, 66
CSS. *See* Cascading Style Sheets (CSS)
Curl, 208–209, 220–221, 257
  to check index action output, 215
  testing API, 212
  for testing token-based authentication, 209
curly braces ({ })
  for blocks, 13
  for hashes, 8
current user
  authentication, 125
  identifying, 135–136
  using, 137–139
`current_user` method, 135–136, 219
  output of, 196
custom routes, 46
CVS (Concurrent Version System), 76

D

data, testing, 39
database
  adding columns, 37
  adding records, 31
  CRUD functions, 31, 44
  current state, 36
  HTTP verbs for actions, 44
  retrieving posts from, 48

database migrations, 24, 28, 35–37
and application deployment, 83
for creating table, 113
preventing creation of, 118
updating *db/schema.rb* with, 142
database queries, reducing, 180–183
database.yml file, 24
data model, 106
advanced, 106–112
for social networking service, 112
data types, 5–11
arrays, 7–8
Booleans, 9–10
hashes, 8–9
numbers, 5
strings, 6–7
symbols, 7
`dbconsole` command, 26
db directory, 24
migrate directory, 35
schema.rb file, 36
`db:rollback` statement, 36
`debugger` method, 200, 256
debugging, 195–204
commands, 200–204
Rails logger for, 197–199
debug helper, 196–197
:debug log level, 197
debug mode, 177–178
`def_delegators` method, 95
`define_method` method, 99–100
`def` statement, 14
delegation, 94
`delete` method, 150
DELETE request, 44, 46, 60
`delete_via_redirect` method, 152
deleting records, 33–34
`dependent: :destroy` option, 117
`deploy:check` task, 235
deployment, 75–85, 223–237
Capistrano, 230–237
virtual private servers, 224–230
`DESC` order, for retrieving posts, 34
`destroy` action, 44, 253
`destroy` method, 33–34, 53–54, 247
for `user_id`, 134
development environment,
debug mode, 178
development.log file, 24
development.rb file, 23
`diff` command (Git), 78–79
digital signature, 81
directives, in manifest files, 176
direct manipulation, 30
directory
creating for Ruby on Rails, 227–228
for Rails project, 20
`display` command (debugger), 202–203
distributed version control system, 76
`div` element, `class="container"`, 124
division, math operation, 5
`doctype` (HTML5), 64
documentation
for Bootstrap, 124
from gems, 229
document root, for Virtual Host, 236
`do, end` pair, for adding block, 45
Don't Repeat Yourself (DRY), 22
`do` statement, 13
double-colon (::) operator, 91
double-quotes ("), for strings, 6
DRY (Don't Repeat Yourself), 22
duck typing, 98–99
duplication, eliminating, 147–148

E

`each` method, 12–13, 58
eager loading, 183
`edit` action, 44, 49
Edit button, conditional statement for,
191–192
Eiffel, 3
`Element` class, instance methods of, 246
elements
adding to array end, 8
of web pages, 64
`else` statement, 11
`elsif` statement, 11
email address
of current user, 125
storing, 128
Embedded Ruby (ERB), 22, 57, 58–59
comments, 59
Employee model, defining
associations in, 107
`empty?` method, 6–7
`end` statement, 13, 14, 90
environments directory, 23
equal (==) operator, 9
ERB (Embedded Ruby), 22, 57, 58–59
comments, 59
`error_explanation div` element, 70–71
error messages
code for displaying, 70–71
files for, 24
`errors` array, 39
`errors` method, 242

/etc/apache2/sites-available directory, 236–237
`eval` command (debugger), 203
exclamation mark (!), at end of method name, 7
`:exclusion` validation, 38
`exit` command, 4, 30
`extend` statement, 94

F

favcon.ico file, 25
features, enabling and checking for, 99–100
`fetch` method, 187
Fibonacci sequence, 93–94
Fielding, Roy, 43
`field_with_errors` class, 71
`file.open` method, passing block to, 13
`file.read` method, 18
`file.split` method, 18
`find_by` method, 219
`find` method, 32, 164
`first` method, 32
fixtures, 144–146, 156
flags, in Bundler, 82
`flash` hash, 150
flash messages, 52
  displaying, 131–132
floating-point math, 5
flow between pages, testing, 152
`follow` action, safety from CSRF attacks, 171
`following?` method, 114
`following!` method, 115
`follow_redirect!` method, 152
foreign key, 106
  in migration file, 108
`for` loop, 12–13
form builder object, 71
`form_for` method, 71, 72
forms, 69–72
  for comments, 72–73
`form_tag`, 134
`Forwardable` module, 94–95
Fowler, Martin, *Patterns of Enterprise Application Architecture*, 30
fragment caching, 185, 189–191
`friendly_date` helper method, 61
full-stack web framework, 19
functional tests, 150

G

garbage collection, optimization, 175
`gem` command, 25, 229
Gemfile
  adding debugger gem, 199
  updating for Heroku, 81–83
gems, 20, 258
  bcrypt, 128
  bootstrap_sass, 124
  byebug, 199
  capistrano-rails, 231
  directories in asset pipeline searches, 177
  documentation from, 229
  installing, 229–230
  jbuilder, 214–216
  updating installed, 124, 128, 199
  will_paginate, 184
`generate_api_token` method, 217
`generate` command, 26
`get` method, 150
GET request, 44, 46, 60
  and state change, 170
  test issuing, 151
getter methods, 16
`get_via_redirect` method, 152
`git add` command, 77
`git branch` command, 79
`git checkout` command, 79, 80
`git commit` command, 77–78
`git diff` command, 78–79
`git --help` command, 78
GitHub, 84
  account, 244
  pushing code to, 234–235
GitHub API, 205, 206–207
  authentication with, 209–211
  token generation, 209–210
`git log` command, 77
`git pull` command, 80
`git push` command, 80, 83
`git remote add` command, 80
`git status` command, 78, 79
Git version control system, 75
  basic usage, 77–80
  branches, 79–80
  getting started, 76–77
  remotes, 80
  repository, creating, 234–235
  setup, 76
  staging area of, 77
greater than (>) operator, 9
`greet` method, 15–16

H

Hansson, David Heinemeier, 19
hashed version of password, 128
hashes, 8–9
  for commit, 77
  iteration over, 13
hash rocket (=>), 8–9
`has_many` association, 106, 107, 112, 116, 143
`has_many :leaders` association, 137
`has_many` method, 40
`has_many :through` association, 109–110, 117
`has_secure_password` method, 128, 143
`head` element (HTML), 64
`head` method, 150
`help` command, for debugger, 201
`--help` command (Git), 78
helpers, 22, 59–61
  adding methods, 61
  for controllers, 47–48
  controller test, 150
  integration, 152
  methods for form controls, 69–70
helpers directory, 23
Heroku cloud application platform, 75, 81–84
  deploying application, 83–84
  Gemfile update for, 81–83
`heroku run` command, 83
Heroku Toolbelt, installing, xxi, 81
`hex` method, 217
home page
  root route setting for application, 47
  timeline for, 137
HTML, partials for shared code, 67–69
HTML5 field types, helper methods for, 72
HTML page
  Rails layout for, 64
  Ruby code and, 22
HTTP, 207–209
  status codes, 207–208
HTTP verbs, 60
  for database actions, 44

I

identifiers, symbols as, 7
`id` field, 28
  retrieving record by, 32
`if` statement, 11, 250
`ImagePost`
  editing, 165
  fixture files for, 145–146
  validation test, 149
`image_post_params` method, 250–251
`image_tag` helper, 126
`img-responsive` class (Bootstrap), 126
`include` statement, for methods, 91–92
`:inclusion` validation, 38
`index` action, 44, 48, 125, 212
index for array, 8
`index` page
  for post model, 125
  for posts, 61–63
indices, creating for foreign keys, 109
inheritance, 17–18
  in Ruby, 91
  single-table, 110–111
`initialize` statement, 15
injection attacks, 165–169
insecure direct object reference, 164
`inspect` method, 198
installing
  Apache, 226–228
  build tools, 229
  gems, 229–230
  Heroku Toolbelt, xxi, 81
  PostgreSQL, 228–229
  Rails, xxi–xxiii, 230
  Ruby, xxi–xxiv, 225–226
instance, 224
  of class, creating, 16
instance methods, 17
`instance_methods` method, 96
`instance_of?` method, 97
instance variables
  accessing, 16
  assigning value to, 15
instantiating objects, 31
integer division, 5
integration tests, 152–154
Interactive Ruby interpreter (IRB), 4
Internal Server Error code, 208
introspection, 97
IRB (Interactive Ruby interpreter), 4
`irb` command, 4
`is_a?` method, 97
is-a relationship, 17
`:is` validation, 38
iteration, 12–13

J

JavaScript
  asset pipeline and, 176
  events, 180
  including in application, 124
  list of files in use, 65
`javascript_include_tag` method, 66

JavaScript Object Notation (JSON), 22, 51, 207
customizing output, 213–216
messages, 205
jbuilder gem, 214–216
join table, 113
creating, 109
for `many_to_many` association, 107–109
jq (JSON processor), 212–213
JSON (JavaScript Object Notation), 22, 51, 207
customizing output, 213–216
messages, 205
`json.array!` method, 215
`json.extract!` method, 215

K

`Kernel` class, 96
`keys` method, 9
key-value pairs, 8

L

`label` helper, 71
`last` method, 32
layouts for views, 64–67
`leader_ids` method, 137
`leaders` method, 116
`length` method, 6
`:length` validation, 38
less than (<) operator, 9
lib/assets directory, 177
lib directory, 24
`libpq-dev` package, 229
`limit` method, 34
`link_to` helper, 59
Lisp, 3
`list` command (debugger), 201–202
local variables, 202
log directory, 24
development.log file, 197
test.log file, 145
logger (Rails), 197–199
log in, 132–135
custom routes for, 46
implementing, 133–135
logout, custom routes for, 46
low-level caching, 185, 187–189

M

mailers directory, 23
manifests, 65, 176–177
many-to-many associations, 107–110
margins, for page, 124
master branch, 79
`Math` module, 91
math operations, in IRB, 5
Matsumoto, Yukihiro, 3
`maximum` method, 35
`:maximum` validation, 38
memcached server, 186
memoization, 92
`Memoize` module, `calc` method, 93
Mercurial, 76
`merge` method, 9
metaprogramming, 89, 99–104
`method_missing` method, 102–104
methods, 14–15, 96
`include` statement for, 91–92
passing named parameters to, 9
migration files, `rails generate` command to create empty, 108
migrations, 35–37. *See also* database migrations
`minimum` method, 35
`:minimum` validation, 38
MiniTest framework, 141, 146
mistakes. *See* debugging
mixins, modules as, 91–95
`mkdir` command, 20
models, 29–42
adding validations to, 118
relationship between two of same type, 106
testing, 148–149
model-view-controller (MVC), 22
`module Api` statement, 212
`module` keyword, 90
modules, 17–18, 89, 90–95
as mixins, 91–95
as namespaces, 91
modulus (%) operator, 5
MVC (model-view-controller), 22
MySQL, 228

N

N + 1 Queries, 182–183
named parameters, passing to method, 9
names
for modules, 90
for partials, 67
for templates, 58
namespaces, modules as, 91
`namespace :api` block, 211
`nano` editor, 236
nested resources, 45

network communications, Curl for, 208–209
new action, 44, 49
  controller test for, 151
New Image Post form, button linking to, 251–252
newlines, in strings, 6
new method, 17
  for login form, 134
new post form, 51
  params from, 53
  from Rails scaffold generator, 69–70
next command (debugger), 203
nil, 4
  from [] method, 8
  from accessing nonexistent key, 8
  for method definition, 14
NoMethodError exception, 96, 98, 102
not equal (!=) operator, 9
"not" form, of assertions, 146
notice message, 132
not operator, 12
NOT operator, 100
number helpers, 60–61
numbers, 5
number_to_currency method, 60
number_to_human method, 60
number_to_human_size method, 60
number_to_percentage method, 61

O

Object class, 96
object_id method, 7
objects
  instantiating, 31
  state of, 15
odd numbers, 5
offset method, 34
one-to-many relationships, 39
one-way hash, 128
open-source software, collaborating on, 84
Open Web Application Security Project (OWASP), 172
operation, canceling current, 4
optimization
  asset pipeline, 176–179
  built-in features, 176–180
  of code, 180–185
  garbage collection, 175
or (||) operator, 9–10
order clause, for timelines, 138
order method, 34
output tag (<%= %>), 58
output to screen, 4
OWASP (Open Web Application Security Project), 172

P

Paas (Platform as a Service), 81
page rendering, speed of, 185
paginate method, 184
pagination, and optimization, 183–185
parameters, 49–50
  for methods, 14–15
  passing named, to method, 9
params, from new post form, 53
params hash, 49–50
  :text_post key in, 160
parent model, 106
partials, 67–69
password attribute, checking for, 143
password_confirmation attribute, checking for, 143
password digest, 128
passwords
  authentication, 181–182
  hashed version, 128
patch method, 150
PATCH request, 44, 60
patch_via_redirect method, 152
path helpers, 47
Patterns of Enterprise Application Architecture (Fowler), 30
PDF format, 51
percentages, 61
performance. *See also* optimization
  caching and, 185–192
  of Ruby on Rails, 175–192
Perl, 3
Personal Package Archive (PPA), 225
pg (PostgreSQL gem), 82
  installing, 230
Phusion Passenger, 226–227
pipe character (|), 13
plaintext files, reading in Ruby, 18
Platform as a Service (PaaS), 81
pluralize helper method, 188
polymorphic associations, 111–112
@post, 72
@post.comments.build, 72
post.comments.find method, 41
PostController, logger statement, 198
post fixtures, 145–146
PostgreSQL, installing, 228–229
PostgreSQL database server, 82
PostgreSQL gem (pg), 82
post_id field, 39

Post index view, 127
post method, 150
post model, 29–30, 117–119
  index and show pages for, 125
post_params method, 50
post:references option, 39
POST request, 44, 46, 51
  adding repository with, 210–211
posts
  authorization to edit, 164
  index page, 61–63
  updating when comment is added, 189
  user's ability to add, 157–161
PostsController, respond_to method, 211
PostsHelper module, 61
posts table, 30
  adding string column to, 37
posts_url, 52
post_via_redirect method, 152, 153
PPA (Personal Package Archive), 225
predicate method, 114
prepend statement, 92–94
:presence validation, 38
presence validation, for email field, 129
<pre> tags, for debug helper output, 196
pretty-printing
  JSON data, 212–213
  in Ruby, 245
printing Ruby code, 203
print messages, by log levels, 198
privileges, of users, 164
production environment
  asset precompilation, 178–179
  default log level, 197–198
production.rb file, 23
programmer, ERB comments for notes, 59
prompt, 4
  return to working, 4
protect_from_forgery method, 171, 221–222
public/assets directory, 178
public directory, 24
public key, 81
pull command (Git), 80
pulling changes to server, 76
push command (Git), 80, 83
pushing changes to server, 76
push method, 95
put method, 150
puts method, 4
put_via_redirect method, 152

Q

Queries, N + 1, 182–183
query_by_*attribute* method, 102–103
question mark (?), at end of method name, 7
quit command (IRB), 4
quotation marks, for strings, 6

R

Rails, 19
  architecture, 22–23
  commands, 25–26
  confirming install, 19
  installing, xxi–xxiii, 230
  principles, 21–22
  scaffolding, 27–28
  testing in, 142–148
rails_12factor gem, for Heroku, 82
Rails application
  assets in, 65
  first, 20–21
  modules in, 89
  structure, 23–25
Rails.application.config.assets.paths setting, 177
Rails.cache.fetch method, 187, 188
rails command, 26
Rails console
  launching, 247
  starting, 30
Rails counter cache, 189
Rails development environment, preparing, 142
rails generate command, 28
Rails generator, 37
  for controller for comments, 54
  new post form from, 69–70
Rails logger, 197–199
  levels, 197–198
rails new command, 26, 244
  directory structure created by, 23
rails scaffold command, 245
rails server command, 20, 72
rake command, 24, 27, 36
  to precompile assets, 178
rake db:migrate command, 83
random-number generator, 217
read-eval-print loop (REPL), 4
read operation, 32–33
ready function (jQuery), 180
records
  adding to database, 31
  counting, 35
  deleting, 33–34
  updating, 33
red-green-refactor, 154
redirect? helper method, 152

redirection, vs. rendering view, 50–51
redirect_to method, 51
refactoring code, 25
reflection, 97
regular expressions, 103
remainder, 5
remote add command (Git), 80
remote repository, making local copy, 79
remove_column method, 37
rename_column method, 37
render action method, 51
render command
  for form partial, 158
  partials and, 67
rendering view, vs. redirection, 50–51
repetition, avoiding, 22
REPL (read-eval-print loop), 4
repository, 75
Representational State Transfer (REST), 43–44
require directive, 176
require_self directive, 66, 176
require_tree directive, 176, 177
require_tree . statement, 66
resource route, 45
resources :user sessions statement, 46
respond_to :json method, 219
respond_to method, 53, 211
respond_to? method, 98
respond_to_missing? method, 103–104
respond_with method, 212
REST (Representational State Transfer), 43–44
restricted resources, 46
return statement, 14
reverse of subscription, 116–117
robots.txt file, 25
root route, 47
route for sign-up page, 129
routes.rb file, 24
routing, 45–48
  custom routes, 46
  root route, 47
Ruby, 3
  installing, xxi–xxiv, 225–226
  interactive, 4
Ruby object model, 89, 95–97
Ruby on Rails, 19
  application server for, 226–227
  creating directory for, 227–228
  performance, 175–192
  resources on, 258
Ruby Toolbox, 258

S

Sass, 176
schema, 36
schema_migrations database table, 36
schema.rb file, 24
screen, output to, 4
secret key, for cookies, 234
SECRET_KEY_BASE environment variable, 236
SecureRandom class, 217
secure shell (SSH), authenticating over, 81
security, 163–173
  authorization attacks, 163–165
  cross-site request forgery (CSRF), 170–171
  cross-site scripting (XSS), 167–169
  injection attacks, 165–169
seeds.rb file, 24
self join associations, 106–107
server. *See also* virtual private servers
  error status codes, 208
  launching, 20
session hash, 150
sessions, 132–133
set_post method, 48–49
setter methods, 16
setup method, 147, 149
short circuit operators, 10
show action, 44, 48, 125
show method, 23
show page
  for comments, 254
  for post model, 125
  for users, 154
sign-up form, adding, 130–131
sign-up page, adding route for, 129
sign-up process, for users, 128–132
single inheritance, 17
single-table inheritance, 110–111
size method, 95
sleep method, 190
slice, in array, 8
Smalltalk, 3
snake case, 11
snapshot, by Git, 77
social networking application, 112–120
  comment model, 120
  data model for, 112
  post models, 117–119
  user model, 112–117
software install, apt-get system for, 225–226

spaces between words, 6
special characters, in strings, 6
SQL
commands, 31
examining output, 181–182
injection attack, 166–167
program optimization and, 180–183
SQLite database, 24
square brackets ([ ]), for array, 7
SSH (secure shell), authenticating over, 81
stages in Capistrano, for application deployment, 230
staging area, of Git, 77
state of application, 22
status codes, HTTP, 207–208
`status` command (Git), 78, 79
`step` command (debugger), 203
stepping into application, 199
strings, 6–7
Strong Parameters, 50, 53, 55
`stylesheet_link_tag` method, 65–66
`submit` helper, 72
subscription, model to represent, 113
`subscriptions` table, 114
Subversion, 76
`sum` method, 35
symbols, 7

T

tabs, in strings, 6
tasks directory, 24
TDD (test-driven development), 25
adding features with, 154–161
`teardown` method, 147
templates, in ERB, 58
test case, 143
test directory, 25
controllers/posts_controller_test.rb file, 152
controllers/text_posts_controller_test.rb file, 157–158, 159
controllers/users_controller_test.rb file, 151, 154–155
fixtures/posts.yml file, 145–146
fixtures/users.yml file, 144
integration/user_flow_test.rb file, 153
models/user_test.rb file, 142–143, 145
test_helper.rb script, 25
test-driven development (TDD), 25
adding features with, 154–161
testing, 141–162
API with Curl, 212
associations, 115–116
controllers, 150–152
data, 39
helpers, 47
integration, 152–154
models, 148–149
in Rails, 142–148
using fixtures, 144–146
test log, 145
test.rb file, 23
text field, helper for creating, 71–72
text post
button for creating new, 159
`edit` view for, 165
`update` method for, 164–165
`TextPost`
creating posts of, 157–161
fixture files for, 145–146
validation test, 149
`TextPost` partial
conditional statement for Edit button, 191–192
link to `edit` section, 165
text post partial, editing, 248
`text_post_params` method, 159, 220
therubyracer gem, 230
timeline, for home page, 137
`timeline_user_ids` method, 137
tmp directory, 25
token-based authentication, 209, 216–222
tokens
for current session, 66
generating, 216–218
for request authentication, 218–219
Torvalds, Linus, 76
`touch` option, for associations, 189
`touch tmp/restart.txt` command, 233
`t.references :author` statement, 108–109
Tumblr, 112
turbolinks, 179–180

U

Ubuntu Linux 14.04 LTS, 224
Ubuntu Linux setup, 225–230
underscore (_), in partial names, 67
`undisplay` command (debugger), 203
`:uniqueness` validation, 38
`uniqueness` validation, for email field, 129
unique words, 18
unit tests, 148
`unless` statement, 12
`update` action, 44
`update` method, 33, 51, 53
for text posts, 164–165

updated_at field, 28
updating records, 33
URL helpers, 47, 59–60
URLs
  and mapping actions to verbs, 45
  validation, 118
User associations, 114
User.authenticate method, vulnerability to SQL injection, 166
User class, creating instance of, 246
user fixtures, 144–145
user_id in session, storing, 132–133
user interface. *See* views
user model
  api_token string, 216
  for social networking application, 112–117
user:references option, 118
users
  action for creating new, 129–130
  authentication of, 136–137
  privileges of, 164
  sign-up process, 128–132

V

validation, 38–39
  adding to *app/models/comment.rb* file, 241
  adding to model, 118
valid? method, 39
valid user, 143
values method, 9
values of object, displaying, 198
var command (debugger), 202
variables, 10–11
  examining values, 202
  initiating only if nil, 10
var instance command, 202
VCS (version control system), 75
vendor/assets directory, 177
vendor directory, 25
version control system (VCS), 75
vertical pipe (|), 13
views, 22, 57–74
  caching parts of, 189
  layouts, 64–67
view templates, creating, 125
virtual host, 236–237
virtual private servers, 224–230
  Amazon AWS setup, 224–225
  Ubuntu Linux setup, 225–230

W

web APIs, 205–222
web browser, JSON output on, 213
weblog, creating, 20
web pages
  elements, 64
  title of, 258
WEBrick server, 20
web servers, 226–228
where method, 32–33, 103
will_paginate gem, 184
--without production option, for bundler, 231
words, counting in file, 18
write_with_time method, 99

X

XML, 22, 51
X-RateLimit-Limit, for GitHub API requests, 209
XSS (cross-site scripting), 167–169

Y

YAML, 144, 196
  dashes and dots for start and end, 197
yield statement, 67, 124

Z

zero index, for array, 8