

INDEX

Symbols

= (assignment) operator, 18, 34
\ (backslash), 124, 151, 162, 174–175
 line continuation character, 93
^ (caret symbol), 162
 matching beginning of string,
 159–160
 negative character classes, 159
: (colon), 38, 45, 54, 82, 127
{ (curly brackets), 105, 162
 greedy vs. nongreedy matching,
 156–157
 matching specific repetitions
 with, 156
\$ (dollar sign), 159–160, 162
. (dot character), 160–162
 using in paths, 175–176
 wildcard matches, 160–162
" (double quotes), 124
** (exponent) operator, 15
== (equal to) operator, 33, 34
/ (forward slash), 174–175
 division operator, 15, 88
> (greater than) operator, 33
>= (greater than or equal to)
 operator, 33
(hash character), 126
// (integer division/floored quotient)
 operator, 15
< (less than) operator, 33
<= (less than or equal to) operator, 33
% (modulus/remainder) operator,
 15, 88
* (multiplication) operator, 15, 83, 88
!= (not equal to) operator, 33
() (parentheses), 96–97, 152–153
| (pipe character), 153–154, 164–165
+ (plus sign), 155–156, 162
 addition operator, 15, 17, 83, 88
? (question mark), 154–155, 162
' (single quote), 124

[] (square brackets), 80, 162
* (star), 162
 using with wildcard character, 161
 zero or more matches with, 155
- (subtraction) operator, 15, 88
''' (triple quotes), 125, 164
_ (underscore), 20

A

%A directive, 344
%a directive, 344
absolute paths, 175–179
abspath() function, 177
addition (+) operator, 15, 17, 83, 88

B

\b backspace escape character, 419
%B directive, 344
%b directive, 344
back() method, 261
backslash (\), 124, 151, 162, 174–175
BarChart() function, 290
basename() function, 178
BCC search key, 370
Beautiful Soup, 245. *See also* bs4 module
BeautifulSoup objects, 245–246
BEFORE search key, 369
binary files, 180–181, 184–185
binary operators, 35–37
bitwise or operator, 164–165
blank strings, 17
blocking execution, 337
blocks of code, 37–38
BODY search key, 369
bold attribute, 311
Boolean data type
 binary operators, 35–36
 flow control and, 32–33
 in operator, 87
 not in operator, 87
 “truthy” and “falsey” values, 53
 using binary and comparison
 operators together, 36–37
box tuples, 390
breakpoints, debugging using, 229–231
break statements
 overview, 49–50
 using in for loop, 55
browser, opening using `webbrowser`
 module, 234–236
bs4 module
 creating object from HTML,
 245–246
 finding element with `select()`
 method, 246–247
 getting attribute, 248
 overview, 245
built-in functions, 57
bulleted list, creating in Wiki markup,
 139–141
 copying and pasting clipboard,
 139–140
joining modified lines, 141
 overview, 139
separating lines of text, 140

C

calling functions, 23
call stack, defined, 217
camelcase, 21
caret symbol (^), 162
 matching beginning of string,
 159–160
 negative character classes, 159
Cascading Style Sheets (CSS)
 matching with selenium
 module, 258
 selectors, 246–247
case sensitivity, 21, 163
CC search key, 370
Cell objects, 268–269
cells, in Excel spreadsheets, 266
 accessing Cell object by its name,
 268–269
 merging and unmerging, 286–287
 writing values to, 278–279
center() method, 133–134, 426
chaining method calls, 398
character classes, 158–159, 162
character styles, 310
charts, Excel, 288–290
`chdir()` function, 175
Chrome, developer tools in, 242–243
`clear()` method, 258
`click()` function, 420, 430, 431
clicking mouse, 420
`click()` method, 259
clipboard, using string from, 236
CMYK color model, 389
colon (:), 38, 45, 54, 82, 127
color values
 CMYK vs. RGB color models, 389
 RGBA values, 388–389
`column_index_from_string()` function, 270
columns, in Excel spreadsheets
 setting height and width of,
 285–286
 slicing `Worksheet` objects to get `Cell`
 objects in, 270–272
Comcast mail, 363, 367
comma-delimited items, 80
command line arguments, 235
`commentAfterDelay()` function, 429
comments
 multiline, 126
 overview, 23

comparison operators
 overview, 33–35
 using binary operators with, 36–37

`compile()` function, 151, 152, 164–165

compressed files
 backing up folder into, 209–212
 creating ZIP files, 205–206
 extracting ZIP files, 205
 overview, 203–204
 reading ZIP files, 204

computer screen
 coordinates of, 415
 resolution of, 416

concatenation
 of lists, 83
 string, 17–18

concurrency issues, 349

conditions, defined, 37

`continue` statements
 overview, 50–53
 using in `for` loop, 55

Coordinated Universal Time (UTC), 336

coordinates
 of computer screen, 415
 of an image, 389–390

`copy()` function, 100–101, 135, 198, 394

`copytree()` function, 198–199

countdown project, 357–358
 counting down, 357
 overview, 357
 playing sound file, 357–358

`cProfile.run()` function, 337

crashes, program, 14

`create_sheet()` method, 278

CRITICAL level, 224

cron, 354

cropping images, 393–394

CSS (Cascading Style Sheets)
 matching with `selenium` module, 258
 selectors, 246–247

CSV files
 defined, 319
 delimiter for, 324
 format overview, 320
 line terminator for, 324
 Reader objects, 321
 reading data in loop, 322
 removing header from, 324–327
 looping through CSV files, 325
 overview, 324–325
 reading in CSV file, 325–326
 writing out CSV file, 326–327

Writer objects, 322–323

curly brackets (`{}`), 105, 162
 greedy vs. nongreedy matching, 156–157
 matching specific repetitions with, 156

current working directory, 175

D

\D character class, 158

\d character class, 158

%d directive, 344

data structures
 algebraic chess notation, 112–113
 tic-tac-toe board, 113–117

data types
 Booleans, 32
 defined, 16
 dictionaries, 105–106
 floating-point numbers, 17
 integers, 17
 `list()` function, 97
 lists, 80
 mutable vs. immutable, 94–96
 `None` value, 65
 strings, 17
 `tuple()` function, 97
 tuples, 96–97

`datetime` module
 arithmetic using, 343
 converting objects to strings, 344–345
 converting strings to objects, 345
 `fromtimestamp()` function, 341
 `now()` function, 341
 overview, 341–342, 346
 pausing program until time, 344
 `timedelta` data type, 342–343
 `total_seconds()` method, 342

`datetime` objects, 341–342
 converting to strings, 344–345
 converting from strings to, 345

`debug()` function, 222

debugging
 assertions, 219–221
 defined, 4
 getting traceback as string, 217–218
 in IDLE
 overview, 225–227
 stepping through program, 227–229
 using breakpoints, 229–231

debugging (*continued*)
logging
 disabling, 224–225
 to file, 225
 levels of, 223–224
 logging module, 221–223
 print() function and, 223
 raising exceptions, 216–217
DEBUG level, 223
decimal numbers. *See* floating-point numbers
decode() method, 374–375
decryption, of PDF files, 297–298
deduplicating code, 62
deepcopy() function, 100–101
def statements, 62
 with parameters, 63
DELETED search key, 370
delete_messages() method, 375
deleting files/folders
 permanently, 200–201
 using send2trash module, 201–202
del statements, 84
dictionaries
 copy() function, 100–101
 deepcopy() function, 100–101
 get() method, 109
 in operator, 109
 items() method, 107–108
 keys() method, 107–108
 lists vs., 106–107
 nesting, 117–119
 not in operator, 109
 overview, 105–106
 setdefault() method, 110–111
 values() method, 107–108
directories
 absolute vs. relative paths, 175–176
 backslash vs. forward slash, 174–175
 copying, 198–199
 creating, 176
 current working directory, 175
 defined, 173–174
 deleting permanently, 200–201
 deleting using send2trash module, 201–202
 moving, 199–200
os.path module
 absolute paths in, 177–179
 file sizes, 179–180
 folder contents, 179–180
 overview, 177
path validity, 180
relative paths in, 177–179
renaming, 199–200
walking, 202–203
dirname() function, 178
disable() function, 224
division (/) operator, 15, 88
Document objects, 307–308
dollar sign (\$), 159–160, 162
dot character (.), 160–162
 using in paths, 175–176
wildcard matches, 160–162
dot-star character (.*), 161
doubleClick() function, 420, 430
double quotes ("), 124
double_strike attribute, 311
downloading
 files from web, 239–240
 web pages, 237–238
 XKCD comics, 251–256, 350–352
DRAFT search key, 370
dragging mouse, 420–422
dragRel() function, 420, 422, 430
dragTo() function, 420, 430
drawing on images
 ellipses, 407
 example program, 407–408
 ImageDraw module, 406
 lines, 406–407
 points, 406
 polygons, 407
 rectangles, 407
 text, 408–410
dumps() function, 329
duration keyword arguments, 416

E

ehlo() method, 364, 379
elements, HTML, 240
elif statements, 40–45
ellipse() method, 407
else statements, 39–40
email addresses, extracting, 165–169
 creating regex, 166–167
 finding matches on clipboard, 167–168
joining matches into a string, 168
 overview, 165–166
emails
 deleting, 375
 disconnecting from server, 375–376
fetching

folders, 368–369
getting message content, 372–373
logging into server, 368
overview, 366–367
raw messages, 373–375
`gmail_search()` method, 372
IMAP, 366
marking message as read, 372–373
searching, 368–371
sending
 connecting to SMTP server, 363–364
 disconnecting from server, 366
 logging into server, 364–365
 overview, 362
 reminder, 376–380
 sending “hello” message, 364
 sending message, 365
 TLS encryption, 364
SMTP, 362
`emboss` attribute, 311
encryption, of PDF files, 302–303
`endswith()` method, 131
epoch timestamps, 336, 341, 346
equal to (==) operator, 33, 34
ERROR level, 224
errors
 crashes and, 14
 help for, 8–9
escape characters, 124–125
evaluation, defined, 14
Excel spreadsheets
 application support, 265–266
 charts in, 288–290
 column width, 285–286
 converting between column letters
 and numbers, 270
 creating documents, 277
 creating worksheets, 278
 deleting worksheets, 278
 font styles, 282–284
 formulas in, 284–285
 freezing panes, 287–288
 getting cell values, 268–269
 getting rows and columns, 270–272
 getting worksheet names, 268
 merging and unmerging cells, 286–287
 opening documents, 267
 `openpyxl` module, 266
 overview, 266–267
reading files
 overview, 272–273
 populating data structure, 274–275
 reading data, 273–274
 writing results to file, 275–276
and reminder emails project, 376–380
row height, 285–286
saving workbooks, 277
updating, 279–281
 overview, 279–280
 setup, 280
workbooks vs., 266
writing values to cells, 278–279
Exception objects, 217
exceptions
 assertions and, 219–221
 getting traceback as string, 217–218
 handling, 72–74
 raising, 216–217
execution, program
 defined, 31
 overview, 38
 pausing until specific time, 344
 terminating program with
 `sys.exit()`, 58
`exists()` function, 180
exit codes, 353–354
`expand` keyword, 398
exponent (** operator, 15
expressions
 conditions and, 37
 in interactive shell, 14–16
`expunge()` method, 375
extensions, file, 173
`extractall()` method, 205
extracting ZIP files, 205
`extract()` method, 205

F

`FailSafeException` exception, 434
“falsey” values, 53
`fetch()` method, 371, 372–373
file editor, 21
file management
 absolute vs. relative paths, 175–176
 backslash vs. forward slash, 174–175
compressed files
 backing up to, 209–212
 creating ZIP files, 205–206

file management (*continued*)
 compressed files (*continued*)
 extracting ZIP files, 205
 overview, 203–204
 reading ZIP files, 204
 creating directories, 176
 current working directory, 175
 multiclipboard project, 191–193
 opening files, 181–182
 os.path module
 absolute paths in, 177–179
 file sizes, 179–180
 folder contents, 179–180
 overview, 177
 path validity, 180
 relative paths in, 177–179
 overview, 173–174
 paths, 173–174
 plaintext vs. binary files, 180–181
 reading files, 182–183
 renaming files, date styles, 206–209
 saving variables with `pformat()`
 function, 185–186
 send2trash module, 201–202
 shelve module, 184–185
 shutil module
 copying files/folders, 198–199
 deleting files/folders, 200–201
 moving files/folders, 199–200
 renaming files/folders, 199–200
 walking directory trees, 202–203
 writing files, 183–184
filenames, defined, 173
File objects, 182
`findall()` method, 157–158
`find_element_by_*` methods, 257–258
`find_elements_by_*` methods, 257–258
Firefox, developer tools in, 243
FLAGGED search key, 370
flipping images, 398–399
`float()` function, 25–28
floating-point numbers
 integer equivalence, 27
 overview, 17
 rounding, 338
flow control
 binary operators, 35–36
 blocks of code, 37–38
 Boolean values and, 32–33
 break statements, 49–50
 comparison operators, 33–35
 conditions, 37
continue statements, 50–53
elif statements, 40–45
else statements, 39–40
if statements, 38–39
overview, 31–32
using binary and comparison
 operators together, 36–37
while loops, 45–49
folders
 absolute vs. relative paths, 175–176
 backing up to ZIP file, 209–212
 creating new ZIP file, 211
 figuring out ZIP filename,
 210–211
 walking directory tree, 211–212
 backslash vs. forward slash, 174–175
 copying, 198–199
 creating, 176
 current working directory, 175
 defined, 173–174
 deleting permanently, 200–201
 deleting using `send2trash` module,
 201–202
 moving, 199–200
 os.path module
 absolute paths in, 177–179
 file sizes, 179–180
 folder contents, 179–180
 overview, 177
 path validity, 180
 relative paths in, 177–179
 renaming, 199–200
 walking directory trees, 202–203
Font objects, 282–283
font styles, in Excel spreadsheets,
 282–284
for loops
 overview, 53–56
 using dictionary items in, 108
 using lists with, 86
format attribute, 392
`format_description` attribute, 392
`formData` list, 434
form filler project, 430–437
 overview, 430–431
 radio buttons, 435–436
 select lists, 435–436
 setting up coordinates, 432–434
 steps in process, 431
 submitting form, 436–437
 typing data, 434–435

formulas, in Excel spreadsheets, 284–285
`forward()` method, 261
forward slash (/), 174–175
`FROM` search key, 370
`fromtimestamp()` function, 341, 346
functions. *See also names of individual functions*
 arguments, 23, 63
 as “black box”, 72
 built-in, 57
 `def` statements, 63
 exception handling, 72–74
 keyword arguments, 65–66
 `None` value and, 65
 overview, 61–62
 parameters, 63
 return values, 63–65

G

`get_active_sheet()` method, 268
`get_addresses()` method, 374
`get_attribute()` method, 258
`getcolor()` function, 388–389, 393
`get_column_letter()` function, 270
`getcwd()` function, 175
`get()` function
 overview, 109
 `requests` module, 237
`get_highest_column()` method, 269, 377
`get_highest_row()` method, 269
`get_payload()` method, 374–375
`getpixel()` function, 400, 423, 424
`get_sheet_by_name()` method, 268
`get_sheet_names()` method, 268
`getsize()` function, 179
`get_subject()` method, 374
`getText()` function, 308–309
GIF format, 392
global scope, 70–71
Gmail, 363, 365, 367
`gmail_search()` method, 372
Google Maps, 234–236
graphical user interface automation.
 See GUI (graphical user interface) automation
greater than (>) operator, 33
greater than or equal to (>=) operator, 33
greedy matching
 dot-star for, 161
 in regular expressions, 156–157

`group()` method, 151, 152–153
groups, regular expression
 matching
 greedy, 156–157
 nongreedy, 157
 one or more, 155–156
 optional, 154–155
 specific repetitions, 156
 zero or more, 155
 using parentheses, 152–153
 using pipe character in, 153–154
Guess the Number program, 74–76
GUI (graphical user interface)
 automation. *See also form filler project*
 controlling keyboard, 426–429
 hotkey combinations, 429
 key names, 427–428
 pressing and releasing, 428–429
 sending string from keyboard, 426–427
 controlling mouse, 415–417, 419–423
 clicking mouse, 420
 dragging mouse, 420–422
 scrolling mouse, 422–423
 determining mouse position, 417–419
 image recognition, 425–426
 installing `pyautogui` module, 414
 logging out of program, 414
 overview, 413–414
 screenshots, 423–424
 stopping program, 414–415

H

`%H` directive, 344
hash character (#), 126
headings, Word document, 314–315
help
 asking online, 9–10
 for error messages, 8–9
hotkey combinations, 429
`hotkey()` function, 429, 430
Hotmail.com, 363, 367
HTML (Hypertext Markup Language)
 browser developer tools and, 242–243
 finding elements, 244
 learning resources, 240
 overview, 240–241
 viewing page source, 241–242

I

- %I directive, 344
- id attribute, 241
- IDLE (interactive development environment)
 - creating programs, 21–22
 - debugging in
 - overview, 225–227
 - stepping through program, 227–229
 - using breakpoints, 229–231
 - expressions in, 14–16
 - overview, 8
 - running scripts outside of, 136
 - starting, 7–8
- if statements
 - overview, 38–39
 - using in while loop, 46–47
- imageDraw module, 406
- imageDraw objects, 406–408
- ImageFont objects, 408–410
- Image objects, 391–399
- images
 - adding logo to, 401–405
 - attributes for, 392–393
 - box tuples, 390
 - color values in, 388–389
 - coordinates in, 389–390
 - copying and pasting in, 394–396
 - cropping, 393–394
 - drawing on
 - example program, 407–408
 - ellipses, 407
 - ImageDraw module, 406
 - lines, 406–407
 - points, 406
 - polygons, 407
 - rectangles, 407
 - text, 408–410
 - flipping, 398–399
 - opening with Pillow, 390–391
 - pixel manipulation, 400
 - recognition of, 425–426
 - resizing, 397
 - RGBA values, 388–389
 - rotating, 398–399
 - transparent pixels, 397
- IMAP (Internet Message Access Protocol)
 - defined, 366
 - deleting messages, 375
- disconnecting from server, 375–376
- fetching messages, 372–375
- folders, 368–369
- logging into server, 368
- searching messages, 368–371
- imapclient module, 366
- IMAPClient objects, 367–368
- immutable data types, 94–96
- importing modules
 - overview, 57–58
- pyautogui module, 417
- imprint attribute, 311
- im variable, 423
- indentation, 93
- indexes
 - for dictionaries. *See* keys, dictionary for lists
 - changing values using, 83
 - getting value using, 80–81
 - negative, 82
 - removing values from list
 - using, 84
 - for strings, 126–127
- IndexError, 106
- index() method, 89
- infinite loops, 49, 51, 418
- INFO level, 223
- in operator
 - using with dictionaries, 109
 - using with lists, 87
 - using with strings, 127
- input() function
 - overview, 23–24, 89–90
 - using for sensitive information, 365
- installing
 - openpyxl module, 266
 - pyautogui module, 414
 - Python, 6–7
 - selenium module, 256
 - third-party modules, 441–442
- int, 17. *See also* integers
- integer division/floored quotient (/) operator, 15
- integers
 - floating-point equivalence, 27
 - overview, 17
- interactive development environment.
 - See* IDLE (interactive development environment)
- interactive shell. *See* IDLE
- Internet Explorer, developer tools in, 242–243

Internet Message Access Protocol. *See*
 IMAP (Internet Message
 Access Protocol)
interpreter, Python, 7
`int()` function, 25–28
`isabs()` function, 177
`isalnum()` method, 129–131
`isalpha()` method, 129–130
`isdecimal()` method, 129–131
`isdir()` function, 180
`is_displayed()` method, 258
`is_enabled()` method, 258
`.isfile()` function, 180
`islower()` method, 128–129
`is_selected()` method, 258
`isspace()` method, 130
`istitle()` method, 130
`isupper()` method, 128–129
italic attribute, 311
`items()` method, 107–108
`iter_content()` method, 239–240

J

`%j` directive, 344
`join()` method, 131–132, 174–175,
 177, 352
JPEG format, 392
JSON files
 APIs for, 327–328
 defined, 319–320
 format overview, 327–328
 reading, 328–329
 and weather data project, 329–332
 writing, 329
justifying text, 133–134

K

keyboard
 controlling, with PyAutoGUI
 hotkey combinations, 429
 pressing and releasing keys,
 428–429
 sending string from keyboard,
 426–427
 key names, 427–428
`KeyboardInterrupt` exception, 340,
 417, 418
`keyDown()` function, 428, 429, 430
keys, dictionary, 105

`keys()` method, 107–108
`keyUp()` function, 428, 429, 430
keyword arguments, 65–66

L

LARGER search key, 370
launchd, 354–355
launching programs
 and countdown project, 357–358
 opening files with default
 applications, 355–356
 opening websites, 355
 overview, 352–354
 passing command line arguments
 to processes, 354
`poll()` method, 353
running Python scripts, 355
scheduling, 354–355
`sleep()` function, 355
`wait()` method, 354
`len()` function, 307–308
 finding number of values in list, 83
 overview, 24–25
less than (`<`) operator, 33
less than or equal to (`<=`) operator, 33
LibreOffice, 265, 306
line breaks, Word document, 315
`LineChart()` function, 290
line continuation character (`\`), 93
`line()` method, 406–407
linked styles, 310
Linux
 backslash vs. forward slash, 174–175
 cron, 354
 installing Python, 7
 installing third-party modules, 442
 launching processes from
 Python, 353
logging out of automation
 program, 414
opening files with default
 applications, 355
`pip` tool on, 441–442
Python support, 4
running Python programs on, 445
starting IDLE, 8
 Unix philosophy, 356
`listdir()` function, 179
`list_folders()` method, 368–369
`list()` function, 321, 426

lists

- append() method, 89–90
- augmented assignment operators, 88–89
- changing values using index, 83
- concatenation of, 83
- copy() function, 100–101
- deepcopy() function, 100–101
- dictionaries vs., 106–107
- finding number of values using len(), 83
- getting sublists with slices, 82–83
- getting value using index, 80–81
- index() method, 89
- in operator, 87
- insert() method, 89–90
- list() function, 97
- Magic 8 Ball example program
 - using, 92–93
- multiple assignment trick, 87–88
- mutable vs. immutable data types, 94–96
- negative indexes, 82
- nesting, 117–119
- not in operator, 87
- overview, 80
- remove() method, 90–91
- removing values from, 84
- replication of, 83
- sort() method, 91–92
- storing variables as, 84–85
 - using with for loops, 86
- ljust() method, 133–134
- load_workbook() function, 267
- loads() function, 328–329, 331
- local scope, 67–70
- locateAllOnScreen() function, 426
- locateOnScreen() function, 425
- location attribute, 258
- logging
 - disabling, 224–225
 - to file, 225
 - levels of, 223–224
 - print() function and, 223
- logging module, 221–223
- logging out, of automation
 - program, 414
- login() method, 364, 368, 379
- logo, adding to an image, 401–406
 - looping over files, 402–403
 - opening logo image, 401–402
 - overview, 404
 - resizing image, 403–404

- logout() method, 375–376
- LogRecord objects, 221
- loops
- break statements, 49–50
- continue statements, 50–53
- for loop, 53–56
- range() function for, 56–57
- reading data from CSV file, 322
- using lists with, 86
- while loop, 45–49
- lower() method, 128–129
- lstrip() method, 134–135

M

%M directive, 344

%m directive, 344

Mac OS X. *See* OS X

Magic 8 Ball example program, 92–93

makedirs() function, 176, 403

maps, open when location is copied, 234–236

- figuring out URL, 234–235
- handling clipboard content, 236
- handling command line argument, 235–236
- launching browser, 236
- overview, 234

Match objects, 151

math

- operators for, 15
- programming and, 4

mergePage() method, 302

Message objects, 381–382

methods

- chaining calls, 398
- defined, 89
- dictionary
 - get() method, 109
 - items() method, 107–108
 - keys() method, 107–108
 - setdefault() method, 110–111
 - values() method, 107–108

list

- append() method, 89–90
- index() method, 89
- insert() method, 89–90
- remove() method, 90–91
- sort() method, 91–92

string

- center() method, 133–134
- copy() method, 135
- endswith() method, 131

`isalnum()` method, 129–131
`isalpha()` method, 129–130
`isdecimal()` method, 129–131
`islower()` method, 128–129
`isspace()` method, 130
`istitle()` method, 130
`isupper()` method, 128–129
`join()` method, 131–132
`ljust()` method, 133–134
`lower()` method, 128–129
`lstrip()` method, 134–135
`paste()` method, 135
`rjust()` method, 133–134
`rstrip()` method, 134–135
`split()` method, 131–133
`startswith()` method, 131
`strip()` method, 134–135
`upper()` method, 128–129

Microsoft Windows. *See* Windows OS

`middleClick()` function, 420, 430

modules

- importing, 57–58
- third-party, installing, 442

modulus/remainder (%) operator, 15, 88

Monty Python, 4

mouse

- controlling, 415–417, 419–423
 - clicking mouse, 420
 - dragging mouse, 420–422
 - scrolling mouse, 422–423
- determining position of, 417–419
- locating, 417–419
 - getting coordinates, 418–419
 - handling `KeyboardInterrupt` exception, 418
 - importing `pyautogui` module, 418
 - infinite loop, 418
 - overview, 417
- and pixels, identifying colors of, 424–425

`mouseDown()` function, 420, 430

`mouse.position()` function, 418

`mouseUp()` function, 430

`move()` function, 199–200

`moveRel()` function, 416, 417, 420, 430

`moveTo()` function, 416, 420, 430

moving files/folders, 199–200

multiclipboard project, 191–193

- listing keywords, 193
- loading keyword content, 193
- overview, 191

saving clipboard content, 192

setting up shelf file, 192

multiline comments, 126

multiline strings, 125–126

multiple assignment trick, 87–88

multiplication (*) operator, 15, 83, 88

multithreading

- concurrency issues, 349
- downloading multiple images, , 350–352
 - creating and starting threads, 351–352
 - using `downloadXkcd()` function, 350–351
 - waiting for threads to end, 352
- `join()` method, 352
- overview, 347–348
- passing arguments to threads, 348–349
- `start()` method, 348, 349
- `Thread()` function, 347–348

mutable data types, 94–96

N

`NameError`, 84

`namelist()` method, 204

negative character classes, 159

negative indexes, 82

nested lists and dictionaries, 117–119

newline keyword argument, 322

`None` value, 65

nongreedy matching

- dot, star, and question mark for, 161
- in regular expressions, 157

`not equal to (!=)` operator, 33

`not in` operator

- using with dictionaries, 109
- using with lists, 87
- using with strings, 127

`not` operator, 36

NOT search key, 370

`now()` function, 341, 346

O

ON search key, 369

`open()` function, 181–182, 234, 355–356, 391

opening files, 181–182

OpenOffice, 265, 306

open program, 355

openpyxl module, installing, 266
operators
 augmented assignment, 88–89
 binary, 35–36
 comparison, 33–35
 defined, 14
 math, 15
 using binary and comparison
 operators together, 36–37
order of operations, 15
or operator, 36
OR search key, 370
OS X
 backslash vs. forward slash, 174–175
 installing Python, 7
 installing third-party modules, 442
 launchd, 354
 launching processes from
 Python, 356
 logging out of automation
 program, 414
 opening files with default
 applications, 355–356
 pip tool on, 441–442
 Python support, 4
 running Python programs on, 445
 starting IDLE, 8
 Unix philosophy, 356
outline attribute, 311
Outlook.com, 363, 367

P

%p directive, 344
page breaks, Word document, 315
Page objects, 297
Paragraph objects, 307
paragraphs, Word document, 309–310
parameters, function, 63
parentheses (), 96–97, 152–153
parsing, defined, 245
passing arguments, 23
passing references, 100
passwords
 application-specific, 365
 managing project, 136–138
 command-line arguments, 137
 copying password, 137–138
 data structures, 136–137
 overview, 136
pastebin.com, 10
paste() method, 135, 394, 395

paths
 absolute vs. relative, 175–176
 backslash vs. forward slash, 174–175
 current working directory, 175
 overview, 173–174
 os.path module
 absolute paths in, 177–179
 file sizes, 179–180
 folder contents, 179–180
 overview, 177
 path validity, 180
 relative paths in, 177–179
PAUSE variable, 415, 434
PdfFileReader objects, 297–298
PDF files
 combining pages from multiple
 files, 303–306
 adding pages, 303
 finding PDF files, 304
 opening PDFs, 304–305
 overview, 303
 saving results, 305–306
creating, 298–299
decrypting, 297–298
encrypting, 302–303
extracting text from, 296–297
format overview, 295–296
pages in
 copying, 299–300
 overlaying, 301–302
 rotating, 300–301
PdfWriter objects, 298–299
pformat() function
 overview, 111–112
 saving variables in text files using,
 185–186
phone numbers, extracting, 165–169
 creating regex, 166
 finding matches on clipboard,
 167–168
 joining matches into a
 string, 168
 overview, 165–166
Pillow
 copying and pasting in images,
 394–396
 cropping images, 393–394
 drawing on images
 ellipses, 407
 example program, 407–408
 ImageDraw module, 406
 lines, 406–407

- points, 406
- polygons, 407
- rectangles, 407
- text, 408–410
- flipping images, 398–399
- image attributes, 392–393
- module, 388
- opening images, 390–391
- pixel manipulation, 400
- resizing images, 397
- rotating images, 398–399
- transparent pixels, 397
- pipe character (|), 153–154, 164–165
- pip tool, 441–442
- `pixelMatchesColor()` function, 424, 435
- pixels, 388, 400
- plaintext files, 180–181
- plus sign (+), 155–156, 162
- PNG format, 392
- `point()` method, 406
- `poll()` method, 353
- `polygon()` method, 407
- `Popen()` function, 352–353
 - opening files with default applications, 355–356
 - passing command line arguments to, 354
- `position()` function, 417, 419
- `pprint()` function, 111–112
- precedence of math operators, 15
- `press()` function, 429, 430, 436
- `print()` function, 435
 - logging and, 223
 - overview, 23
 - passing multiple arguments to, 66
 - using variables with, 24
- processes
 - and countdown project, 357–358
 - defined, 352
 - opening files with default applications, 355–356
 - opening websites, 355
 - passing command line arguments to, 354
 - `poll()` method, 353
 - `Popen()` function, 352–353
 - `wait()` method, 354
- profiling code, 336–337
- programming
 - blocks of code, 37–38
 - comments, 23
 - creativity needed for, 5
- deduplicating code, 62
- defined, 3
- exception handling, 72–74
- execution, program, 38
- functions as “black boxes”, 72
- global scope, 70–71
- indentation, 93
- local scope, 67–70
- math and, 4
- Python, 4
- terminating program with `sys.exit()`, 58

projects

- Adding Bullets to Wiki Markup, 139–141
- Adding a Logo, 401–406
- Automatic Form Filler, 430–437
- Backing Up a Folder into a ZIP File, 209–212
- Combining Select Pages from Many PDFs, 303–306
- Downloading All XKCD Comics, 251–256
- Extending the mouseNow Program, 424–425
- Fetching Current Weather Data, 329–332
- Generating Random Quiz Files, 186–191
- “I’m Feeling Lucky” Google Search, 248–251
- “Just Text Me” Module, 383
- mapIt.py* with the `webbrowser` Module, 234–236
- Multiclipboard, 191–193
- Multithreaded XKCD Downloader, 350–352
- Password Locker, 136–138
- Phone Number and Email Address Extractor, 165–169
- Reading Data from a Spreadsheet, 272–276
- Removing the Header from CSV Files, 324–327
- Renaming Files with American-Style Dates to European-Style Dates, 206–209
- Sending Member Dues Reminder Emails, 376–379
- Simple Countdown Program, 357–358
- Super Stopwatch, 338–340

- projects (*continued*)
 Updating a Spreadsheet, 279–281
 “Where Is the Mouse Right Now?”, 417–419
 `putpixel()` method, 400
 `pyautogui.click()` function, 431
 `pyautogui.click()` method, 420
 `pyautogui.doubleClick()` function, 420
 `pyautogui.dragTo()` function, 420
 `pyautogui.FailSafeException`
 exception, 415
 `pyautogui.hotkey()` function, 429
 `pyautogui.keyDown()` function, 428
 `pyautogui.keyUp()` function, 428
 `pyautogui.middleClick()` function, 420
 `pyautogui` module
 form filler project, 430–437
 controlling keyboard, 426–429
 hotkey combinations, 429
 key names, 427–428
 pressing and releasing keys,
 428–429
 sending string from keyboard,
 426–427
 controlling mouse, 415–417,
 419–423
 clicking mouse, 420
 dragging mouse, 420–422
 scrolling mouse, 422–423
 documentation for, 414
 fail-safe feature, 415
 functions, 430
 image recognition, 425–426
 importing, 417
 installing, 414
 pausing function calls, 415
 screenshots, 423–424
 `pyautogui.mouseDown()` function, 420
 `pyautogui.moveRel()` function, 416, 417
 `pyautogui.moveTo()` function, 416
 `pyautogui.PAUSE` variable, 415
 `pyautogui.position()` function, 419
 `pyautogui.press()` function, 436
 `pyautogui.rightClick()` function, 420
 `pyautogui.screenshot()` function, 423
 `pyautogui.size()` function, 416
 `pyautogui.typewrite()` function, 426,
 427, 431
 `py.exe` program, 444–445
 `pyobjc` module, 442
- PyPDF2 module
 combining pages from multiple
 PDFs, 303–306
 creating PDFs, 298–299
 decrypting PDFs, 297–298
 encrypting PDFs, 302–303
 extracting text from PDFs, 296–297
 format overview, 295–296
 pages in PDFs
 copying, 299–300
 overlaying, 301–302
 rotating, 300–301
- pyperclip module, 135
- Python
 data types, 16–17
 downloading, 6
 example program, 21–22
 help, 8–9
 installing, 6–7
 interactive shell, 8
 interpreter, defined, 7
 math and, 4
 overview, 4
 programming overview, 3
 starting IDLE, 7–8
- python-docx module, 306
- pyzmail module, 366, 373–375
- PyzMessage objects, 373–375

Q

- question mark (?), 154–155, 162
quit() method, 261, 366, 379
quiz generator, 186–190
 creating quiz file, 188
 creating answer options, 189
 overview, 186
 shuffling question order, 188
 storing quiz data in dictionary, 187
 writing content to files, 189–191

R

- radio buttons, 435–436
raise_for_status() method, 238
raise keyword, 216–217
range() function, 56–57
raw strings, 125, 151
Reader objects, 321–322
reading files, 182–183, 204
readlines() method, 182

`read()` method, 182
`rectangle()` method, 407
Reddit, 9
Reference objects, 289
references
 overview, 97–99
 passing, 100
`refresh()` method, 261
Regex objects
 creating, 150
 matching, 151
regular expressions
 beginning of string matches, 159–160
 case sensitivity, 163
 character classes, 158–159
 creating Regex objects, 150–151
 defined, 147–148
 end of string matches, 159–160
 extracting phone numbers and emails addresses, 165–169
 `findall()` method, 157–158
 finding text without, 148–150
 greedy matching, 156–157
 grouping
 matching specific repetitions, 156
 one or more matches, 155–156
 optional matching, 154–155
 using parentheses, 152–153
 using pipe character in, 153–154
 zero or more matches, 155
 HTML and, 243
 matching with, 151–152
 multiple arguments for `compile()` function, 164–165
 nongreedy matching, 157
 patterns for, 150
 spreading over multiple lines, 164
 substituting strings using, 163–164
 symbol reference, 162
 wildcard character, 160–162
relative paths, 175–179
`relpath()` function, 177, 178
remainder/modulus (%) operator, 15, 88
`remove()` method, 90–91
`remove_sheet()` method, 278
renaming files/folders, 199–200
 date styles, 206–209
 creating regex for dates, 206
 identifying dates in filenames, 207–208
overview, 206
renaming files, 209
replication
 of lists, 83
 string, 18
requests module
 downloading files, 239–240
 downloading pages, 237–238
resolution of computer screen, 416
Response objects, 237–238
return values, function, 63–65
reverse keyword, 91
RGBA values, 388–389
RGB color model, 389
`rightClick()` function, 420, 430
`rjust()` method, 133–134, 419
`rmdir()` function, 200
`rmtree()` function, 200
`rotateClockwise()` method, 300
`rotateCounterClockwise()` method, 300
rotating images, 398–399
rounding numbers, 338
rows, in Excel spreadsheets
 setting height and width of, 285–286
 slicing `Worksheet` objects to get Cell objects in, 270–272
`rstrip()` method, 134–135
rtl attribute, 311
Run objects, 310, 311–312
running programs
 on Linux, 445
 on OS X, 445
 overview, 443
 on Windows, 444–445
shebang line, 443–444

S

`\S` character class, 158
`\s` character class, 158
`%$` directive, 344
Safari, developer tools in, 243
`save()` method, 391
scope
 global, 70–71
 local, 67–70
`screenshot()` function, 423, 430
screenshots
 analyzing, 424
 getting, 423
scripts
 running from Python program, 355
 running outside of IDLE, 136

`scroll()` function, 422, 423, 430
scrolling mouse, 422–423
searching
 email, 368–371
 the Web, 248–251
 finding results, 249–250
 getting command line arguments, 249
 opening web browser for results, 250–251
 overview, 248
 requesting search page, 249
`search()` method, 151
`SEEN` search key, 370
see program, 355
`select_folder()` method, 369
`select lists`, 435–436
`select()` method, `bs4` module, 246–247
selectors, CSS, 246–247, 258
`selenium` module
 clicking buttons, 261
 finding elements, 257–259
 following links, 259
 installing, 256
 sending special keystrokes, 260–261
 submitting forms, 259–260
 using Firefox with, 256–257
`send2trash` module, 201–202
sending reminder emails, 376–379
 finding unpaid members, 378
 opening Excel file, 376–377
 overview, 376
 sending emails, 378–379
`send_keys()` method, 259–260
`sendmail()` method, 365, 379
sequence numbers, 373
sequences, 86
`setdefault()` method, 110–111
`shadow` attribute, 311
shebang line, 443–444
`shelve` module, 184–185
Short Message Service (SMS)
 sending messages, 381–382
 Twilio service, 380
`shutil` module
 deleting files/folders, 200–201
 moving files/folders, 199–200
 renaming files/folders, 199–200
`SID` (string ID), 382
Simple Mail Transfer Protocol. *See*
 SMTP (Simple Mail Transfer Protocol)
`SINCE` search key, 369
single quote ('), 124
single-threaded programs, 347
`size()` function, 416
`sleep()` function, 337–338, 344, 346, 355
slices
 getting sublists with, 82–83
 for strings, 126–127
`small_caps` attribute, 311
`SMALLER` search key, 370
SMS (Short Message Service)
 sending messages, 381–382
 Twilio service, 380
SMTP (Simple Mail Transfer Protocol)
 connecting to server, 363–364
 defined, 362
 disconnecting from server, 366
 logging into server, 364–365
 sending “hello” message, 364
 sending message, 365
 TLS encryption, 364
`SMTP` objects, 363–364
`sort()` method, 91–92
sound files, playing, 357–358
source code, defined, 3
`split()` method, 131–133, 178, 320
spreadsheets. *See* Excel spreadsheets
square brackets [], 80
Stack Overflow, 9
standard library, 57
star (*), 161, 162
 using with wildcard character, 161
 zero or more matches with, 155
`start()` method, 348, 349, 351
start program, 355
`startswith()` method, 131
`starttls()` method, 364, 379
step argument, 56
stopwatch project, 338–340
 overview, 338–339
 set up, 339
 tracking lap times, 339–340
`strftime()` function, 344–345, 346
`str()` function, 25–28, 97, 419
strike attribute, 311
string ID (SID), 382
strings
 center() method, 133–134
 concatenation, 17–18
 converting `datetime` objects to, 344–345
 converting to `datetime` objects, 345

copying and pasting, 135
double quotes for, 124
`endswith()` method, 131
escape characters, 124–125
extracting PDF text as, 296–297
getting traceback as, 217–218
indexes for, 126–127
`in` operator, 127
`isalnum()` method, 129–131
`isalpha()` method, 129–130
`isdecimal()` method, 129–131
`islower()` method, 128–129
`isspace()` method, 130
`istitle()` method, 130
`isupper()` method, 128–129
`join()` method, 131–132
literals, 124
`ljust()` method, 133–134
`lower()` method, 128–129
`lstrip()` method, 134–135
multiline, 125–126
mutable vs. immutable data types, 94–96
`not in` operator, 127
overview, 17
raw, 125
replication of, 18
`rjust()` method, 133–134
`rstrip()` method, 134–135
slicing, 126–127
`split()` method, 131–133
`startswith()` method, 131
`strip()` method, 134–135
substituting using regular expressions, 163–164
`upper()` method, 128–129
`strip()` method, 134–135
`strptime()` function, 345, 346
strs, 17, *See also* strings
Style objects, 282–283
SUBJECT search key, 369
sublists, getting with slices, 82–83
`sub()` method, 163–164
`submitButtonColor` variable, 432, 435
`submitButton` variable, 432
`submit()` method, 260
`subprocess` module, 335, 352–354
subtraction (-) operator, 15, 88
subtractive color model, 389
Sudoku puzzles, 4
`sys.exit()` function, 58

T

`tag_name` attribute, 258
Tag objects, 246–247
tags, HTML, 240
Task Scheduler, 354
termination, program, 22, 58
`text` attribute, 308, 311
text messaging
 automatic notifications, 383
 sending messages, 381–382
 Twilio service, 380
`text()` method, 408–410
TEXT search key, 369
`textsize()` method, 409
third-party modules, installing, 441–442
`Thread()` function, 347–348, 351
threading module, 335, 347
Thread objects, 347–348
threads
 concurrency issues, 349
 `join()` method, 352
 multithreading, 347–348
 image downloader, 350–352
 passing arguments to, 348–349
 processes vs., 352
tic-tac-toe board, 113–117
`timedelta` data type, 342–343, 346
`timedelta` objects, 342–343
time module
 overview, 346
 `sleep()` function, 337–338, 344
 stopwatch project, 338–340
 `time()` function, 336–337
TLS encryption, 364
top-level domains, 167
TO search key, 370
`total_seconds()` method, 342, 346
traceback, getting from error, 217–218
transparency, 388, 397
`transpose()` method, 399
triple quotes (''), 125, 164
`truestype()` function, 409
truth tables, 35–36
“truthy” values, 53
tuple data type
 overview, 96–97
 `tuple()` function, 97
`twilio` module, 380
`TwilioRestClient` objects, 381

Twilio service

- automatic text messages, 383
 - overview, 380
 - sending text messages, 381–382
- `TypeError`, 81, 94
- `typewrite()` function, 426, 427, 430, 431, 435, 436

Ubuntu

- Ubuntu, 7
 - cron, 354–355
 - launching processes from Python, 353
 - opening files with default applications, 355
 - Unix philosophy, 356
- UNANSWERED search key, 370
- UNDELETED search key, 370
- underline attribute, 311
- underscore (`_`), 20
- UNDRAFT search key, 370
- UNFLAGGED search key, 370
- Unicode encodings, 239
- Unix epoch, 336, 341, 346
- Unix philosophy, 356
- `unlink()` function, 200
- UNSEEN search key, 370
- `upper()` method, 128–129
- UTC (Coordinated Universal Time), 336

V

- `ValueError`, 88, 345
- values, defined, 14, 150
- `values()` method, 107–108
- variables. *See also* lists
 - assignment statements, 18–19
 - defined, 18
 - global, 70–71
 - initializing, 19
 - local, 67–70
 - naming, 20–21
 - `None` value and, 65
 - overwriting, 19–20
 - references, 97–99
 - saving with `shelve` module, 184–185
 - storing as list, 84–85
- Verizon mail, 363, 367
- volumes, defined, 174

W

- `\w` character class, 158
- `\w` character class, 158
- `%w` directive, 344
- `walk()` function, 202–203, 354
- WARNING level, 223
- weather data, fetching, 329–332
 - downloading JSON data, 330–331
 - getting location, 330
 - loading JSON data, 331–332
 - overview, 329
- `webbrowser` module
 - `open()` function, 355
 - opening browser using, 234–236
- `WebDriver` objects, 257
- `WebElement` objects, 257–258
- web scraping
 - `bs4` module
 - creating object from HTML, 245–246
 - finding element with `select()` method, 246–247
 - getting attribute, 248
 - overview, 245
 - downloading
 - files, 239–240
 - images, 251–256
 - pages, 237–238
 - and Google maps project, 234–236
 - and Google search project, 248–251
- HTML
 - browser developer tools and, 242–243
 - finding elements, 244
 - learning resources, 240
 - overview, 240–241
 - viewing page source, 241–242
- overview, 233–234
- `requests` module, 237–238
- `selenium` module
 - clicking buttons, 261
 - finding elements, 257–259
 - following links, 259
 - installing, 256
 - sending special keystrokes, 260–261
 - submitting forms, 259–260
 - using Firefox with, 256–257
- websites, opening from script, 355

while loops
 getting and printing mouse coordinates using, 418
 infinite, 418
 overview, 45–49
whitespace, removing, 134–135
wildcard character (.), 160–162
Windows OS
 backslash vs. forward slash, 174–175
 installing Python, 6–7
 installing third-party modules, 442
 launching processes from Python, 353
 logging out of automation program, 414
 opening files with default applications, 355–356
 pip tool on, 441–442
 Python support, 4
 running Python programs on, 444–445
 starting IDLE, 7
 Task Scheduler, 354
Word documents
 adding headings, 314–315
 creating documents with nondefault styles, 310–311
 format overview, 306–307
 getting text from, 308–309
 line/page breaks, 315
 pictures in, 315–316
 python-docx module, 306
 reading, 307–308
 Run object attributes, 311–312
 styling paragraphs, 309–310
 writing to file, 312–314
Workbook objects, 267
workbooks, Excel, 266
 creating worksheets, 278
 deleting worksheets, 278
 opening, 267
 saving, 277
Worksheet objects, 268
write() method, 183–184
Writer objects, 322–323
writerow() method, 323

X

XKCD comics
 downloading project, 251–256
 designing program, 252–253
 downloading web page, 253–254
 overview, 251–252
 saving image, 255–256
multithreaded downloading project, 350–352
 creating and starting threads, 351–352
 using `downloadXkcd()` function, 350–351
 waiting for threads to end, 352

Y

%Y directive, 344
%y directive, 344
Yahoo! Mail, 363, 367

Z

zipfile module
 creating ZIP files, 205–206
 extracting ZIP files, 205
 and folders, 209–212
 overview, 203–204
 reading ZIP files, 204
 `ZipFile` objects, 204–205
 `ZipInfo` objects, 204