

INDEX

Symbols

`$*`, 406
`$@`, 406
`${!array[*]}`, 442
`${!array[@]}`, 442
`${!prefix*}`, 422
`${!prefix@}`, 422
`#{parameter}`, 422
`#{parameter^}`, 426
`#{parameter^^}`, 426
`#{parameter:-word}`, 420
 :`word`}, 421
 :`+word`}, 422
 :`word`}, 421
`#{parameter,}`, 426
`#{parameter,,}`, 426
`#{parameter/pattern/string}`, 424
`#{parameter//pattern/string}`, 424
`#{parameter/#pattern/string}`, 424
`#{parameter/%pattern/string}`, 424
`#{parameter#pattern}`, 423
`#{parameter##pattern}`, 423
`#{parameter%pattern}`, 424
`#{parameter%%pattern}`, 424
`$!`, 457
`$#`, 402
`$((expression))`, 427
`$0`, 405
`/`, 19
`(())` compound command, 427, 432
`[` command, 385
`[[]]` compound command, 377

A

`a2ps` command, 303
absolute pathnames, 9
`alias` command, 46, 117
aliases, 40, 46
American National Standards Institute
 (ANSI), 148

American Standard Code for
 Information Interchange.
 See ASCII
anchors, 228
anonymous FTP servers, 186
ANSI (American National Standards
 Institute), 148
ANSI escape codes, 148
`ANSI.SYS`, 148
Apache web server, 108
`apropos` command, 44
`apt-cache` command, 158
`apt-get` command, 158
`aptitude` command, 158
Arch, 156
arithmetic expansion, 64, 68, 335,
 419, 427
arithmetic expressions, 64, 416, 427–429
arithmetic operators, 64, 428
arithmetic truth tests, 358, 427
arrays
 append values to the end, 442
 assigning values, 438
 associative, 448
 creating, 438
 deleting, 443
 determine number of elements, 441
 finding used subscripts, 442
 index, 438
 multidimensional, 438
 reading variables into, 366
 sorting, 443
 subscript, 438
 two-dimensional, 437
ASCII (American Standard Code for
 Information Interchange),
 70, 75, 206, 232, 303
 bell character, 146
 collation order, 232
 control codes, 70, 232, 298
 groff output driver, 292
 null character, 206
 text, 17

- aspell command, 275
- assembler, 310
- assembly language, 310
- assignment operators, 430
- associative arrays, 444
- asynchronous execution, 456
- audio CDs, 178
- AWK programming language, 275, 434

B

- back references, 271
- backslash-escaped special characters, 146
- backslash escape sequences, 70
- backups, incremental, 216
- basename command, 405
- .bash_history*, 77
- .bash_login*, 119
- .bash_profile*, 119
- .bashrc*, 119–121, 326, 347, 405
- bash (shell), 3, 116
 - man page, 44
- basic regular expressions, 234, 242–243, 273
- bc command, 434
- Berkeley Software Distribution (BSD), 301
- bg command, 106
- /bin*, 19
- binary, 85, 86, 90, 310, 428
- bit mask, 89
- bit operators, 431
- /boot*, 19
- /boot/grub/grub.conf*, 19
- /boot/vmlinuz*, 19
- Bourne, Steve, 3
- brace expansion, 65, 68, 414
- branching, 349
- break command, 378, 409
- broken links, 36
- BSD (Berkeley Software Distribution), 301
- BSD style, 102
- buffering, 170
- bugs, 390–391
- build environment, 315
- bzip2 command, 212

C

- C++, 310
- cal command, 5

- cancel command, 307
- carriage return, 17, 70, 146, 232–233, 247, 274–275, 301
- case compound command, 396
- case conversion, 425
- cat command, 53, 247
- cd command, 9, 11
- cdrecord command, 178
- CD-ROMs, 168–169, 177
- cdrtools package, 178
- character classes, 24–26, 230–231, 237, 267, 275
- character ranges, 26, 230–231, 275
- chgrp command, 95
- child process, 100
- chmod command, 85, 96, 325
- chown command, 94–96
- Chrome, 329
- chronological sorting, 253
- cleartext, 186, 188
- client-server architecture, 457
- COBOL programming language, 310
- collation order, 118, 234, 267
 - ASCII, 234, 355
 - traditional, 234
- command history, 4, 77
- command line
 - arguments, 402
 - editing, 4, 74
 - expansion, 61
 - history, 4, 77
 - interfaces, xxvi, 25
- command options, 14
- commands
 - arguments, 14, 402
 - determining type, 40
 - documentation, 41
 - executable program files, 40, 311
 - executing as another user, 92
 - long options, 14
 - options, 14
- command substitution, 67, 68, 415
- comm command, 262
- comments, 120, 124, 274, 324, 392
- Common Unix Printing System (CUPS), 300
- comparison operators, 432
- compiler, 311
- compiling, 310
- compound commands
 - (()), 358, 371, 427
 - [[], 357, 371

- case, 396
- for, 413
- if, 350
- until, 379
- while, 376
- compression algorithms, 210
- conditional expressions, 387
- configuration files, 17, 20, 115
- ./configure, 315
- configure command, 315
- constants, 333
- continue command, 378
- control characters, 146, 247
- controlling terminal, 100
- control operators
 - &&, 361, 371
 - ||, 361
- COPYING* (documentation file), 314
- copying and pasting
 - in vim, 135
 - on the command line, 75
 - with X Windows System, 5
- coreutils package, 45, 258
- counting words in a file, 57
- cp command, 26, 31, 122, 192
- C programming language, 310, 416, 430, 432
- CPU, 99–100, 310
- cron job, 197
- crossword puzzles, 229
- csplit command, 278
- CUPS (Common Unix Printing System), 300
- cursor movement, 74
- cut command, 256, 424
- cutting and pasting on the command line, 75

D

- daemon programs, 100, 108
- data compression, 210
- data redundancy, 210
- data validation, 357
- date command, 5
- date formats, 253
- dd command, 177
- Debian, 156
- Debian Style (*.deb*), 156
- debugging, 344, 391
- declare command, 426

- defensive programming, 387, 391
- delimiters, 69, 251, 254
- dependencies, 157, 318
- design, 390–391
 - /dev/cdrom*, 171
 - /dev/dvd*, 171
 - /dev/floppy*, 171
- device drivers, 163, 310
- device names, 170
- device nodes, 19
 - /dev/null*, 53
- df command, 6, 346
- DHCP (Dynamic Host Configuration Protocol), 184
- dictionary collation order, 232
- diction program, 312
- diff command, 263
- Digital Restrictions Management (DRM), 157
- directories, 91
 - copying, 26
 - creating, 26, 31
 - current working, 8
 - deleting, 28, 35
 - hierarchical, 7
 - home, 20, 346
 - listing, 13
 - moving, 27, 33
 - navigating, 7
 - OLDPWD variable, 118
 - parent, 8
 - PATH variable, 118
 - PWD variable, 118
 - removing, 28, 35
 - renaming, 27, 33
 - root, 7
 - shared, 95
 - synchronizing, 219
 - transferring over a network, 219
 - viewing contents, 9
- disk partitions, 167
- DISPLAY variable, 118
- Dolphin, 25, 88
- dos2unix command, 248
- dot-matrix printing, 298
- dpkg command, 158
- DRM (Digital Restrictions Management), 157
- du command, 250, 346
- Dynamic Host Configuration Protocol (DHCP), 184

E

- echo command, 62, 117, 330
 - e option, 71
 - n option, 365
- edge and corner cases, 391
- EDITOR variable, 118
- elif statement, 356
- email, 246
- embedded systems, 310
- empty variables, 420
- encrypted tunnels, 191
- encryption, 268
- end of file, 54, 336
- enscript command, 305
- environment, 115–116, 370
 - aliases, 116
 - establishing, 118
 - examining, 116
 - shell functions, 116
 - subshells, 451
 - variables, 116
- eqn command, 290
 - /etc*, 20
 - /etc/bash.bashrc*, 119
 - /etc/crontab*, 20
 - /etc/fstab*, 20, 166, 176
 - /etc/group*, 83
 - /etc/passwd*, 20, 254, 258, 369
 - /etc/profile*, 119–120
 - /etc/shadow*, 83
 - /etc/sudoers*, 92
- executable files, 316
- executable programs, 40, 311
 - determining location, 41
 - PATH variable, 118
- exit command, 6, 354, 373
- exit status, 350–351, 354
- expand command, 258
- expansions, 61
 - arithmetic, 64, 335, 419, 427
 - brace, 65, 68, 414
 - command substitution, 67
 - errors resulting from, 386
 - history, 78–79
 - parameter, 66, 333, 338
 - pathname, 68, 414
 - tilde, 63, 68
 - word-splitting, 68
- expressions
 - arithmetic, 64, 427, 438
- ext4 filesystem, 175

- extended regular expressions, 234
- Extensible Markup Language (XML), 246

F

- false command, 351
- fg command, 106
- FIFO (first-in, first-out), 457
- file command, 16
- file descriptor, 52
- filenames, 206
 - case sensitive, 11
 - embedded spaces in, 11, 240
 - leading hyphens, 389
 - POSIX Portable Filename Character Set, 389
 - problems with, 388
- files
 - access, 82
 - archiving, 217
 - attributes, 83
 - block special, 84
 - block special device, 198
 - changing file mode, 85
 - changing owner and group
 - owner, 94
 - character special, 84
 - character special device, 198
 - configuration, 17, 246
 - copying, 31
 - copying over a network, 185
 - creating empty, 51
 - .deb*, 156
 - deleting, 28, 35, 203
 - determining contents, 16
 - device nodes, 19
 - execution access, 83
 - expressions, 352
 - finding, 195
 - hidden, 11
 - ISO image, 177–179
 - listing, 13
 - mode, 84
 - moving, 27, 32
 - owner, 85
 - permissions, 82
 - read access, 83
 - regular, 198
 - removing, 28, 35
 - renaming, 27, 32
 - .rpm*, 156

- shared library, 20
- symbolic links, 198
- synchronizing, 219
- temporary, 455
- text, 17
- transferring over a network, 185, 217, 219
- truncating, 51
- type, 83
- viewing contents, 17
- write access, 83

file system corruption, 170

File Transfer Protocol (FTP), 186

filters, 55

find command, 197, 216

Firefox, 329

first-in, first-out (FIFO), 457

floppy disks, 171

flow control

- branching, 349
- case compound command, 396
- elif statement, 356
- endless loop, 379
- for compound command, 413
- for loop, 413
- function statement, 342
- if compound command, 350
- menu-driven, 372
- reading files with `while` and `until` loops, 380
- terminating a loop, 378
- traps, 453
- until loop, 379
- while loop, 377

`fmt` command, 283

focus policy, 5

fold command, 282

for compound command, 413

Fortran programming language, 310, 416

`free` command, 6, 170

Free Software Foundation, xxix

`fsck` command, 176

FTP (File Transfer Protocol), 186

`ftp` command, 186, 192, 312, 337

FTP servers, 186, 337

`FUNCNAME` variable, 405

function statement, 341

G

- `gcc` (compiler), 311
- `gedit` command, 104, 121

- `genisoimage` command, 178
- Ghostscript, 300
- `gid` (primary group ID), 83
- global variables, 343
- globbing, 24
- GNOME, 3, 25, 37, 88, 121, 192
- `gnome-terminal`, 4
- GNU binutils package, 415
- GNU C Compiler, 311
- GNU coreutils package, 42, 45, 258
- GNU/Linux, xxix
- GNU Project, xxix, 14, 312–313
 - `info` command, 45
- graphical user interface (GUI), xxvi, 5, 25, 37, 74, 88, 118
- `grep` command, 57, 226, 369
- `groff` command, 290
- group commands, 447
- groups, 82
 - effective group ID (`gid`), 91
 - `setgid`, 91
- GUI (graphical user interface), xxvi, 5, 25, 37, 74, 88, 118
- `gunzip` command, 211
- `gzip` command, 46, 210

H

- `halt` command, 110
- hard disks, 165
- hard links, 22, 30, 33
 - creating, 33
 - listing, 34
- hash mark (`#`), 4
- `head` command, 58
- header files, 314
- “hello world” program, 324
- `help` command, 41
- here documents, 336
- here strings, 369
- hexadecimal, 86, 427
- hidden files, 11, 63
- high-level programming languages, 310
- history
 - expansion, 78–79
 - searching, 78
- history command, 77
- `/home`, 20
- home directories, 20, 83
 - root account, 20
- home directory, 8, 11, 63, 92, 118
- `HOME` variable, 118

hostname, 146
Hypertext Markup Language (HTML),
246, 275, 291, 329, 340

I

ICMP ECHO_REQUEST, 182
id command, 82
IDE, 171
if compound command, 120, 385, 395
ifconfig command, 184
IFS (Internal Field Separator)
variable, 368
incremental backups, 216
info files, 45
init program, 100
init scripts, 100
inodes, 34
INSTALL (documentation file), 314
installation wizard, 156
integers
arithmetic, 64, 434
division, 65, 428
expressions, 356
interactivity, 363
Internal Field Separator (IFS)
variable, 368
interpreted languages, 311
interpreted programs, 311
interpreter, 311
I/O redirection, 49. *See also* redirection
ip command, 184
iso9660 (device type), 168, 179
ISO images, 177–179

J

job numbers, 105
jobspec, 106
join command, 260
Joliet extensions, 178
Joy, Bill, 128

K

kate command, 121
KDE, 3, 25, 37, 88, 121, 192
kedit command, 121
kernel, xxix, 19, 108, 171
key fields, 251
killall command, 109
kill command, 107

killling text, 75
kill-ring, 75
Knuth, Donald, 290
Konqueror, 25
konsole (terminal emulator), 3
kwrite command, 104, 121

L

LANG variable, 118, 232, 234
less command, 17, 55, 219, 241
lftp command, 187
/lib, 20
libraries, 311
LibreOffice Writer, 17
line continuation character, 327
line-continuation character, 274
line editors, 128
linker (program), 311
linking (process), 311
links
broken, 36
creating, 30
hard, 22, 30
symbolic, 21, 31
Linux community, 155
Linux distributions, 155
Arch, 156
CentOS, 156
Debian, 156, 309
Fedora, xxviii, 83, 156
Gentoo, 156
Linux Mint, 156
OpenSUSE, xxviii, 156
packaging systems, 155
Raspbian, 156
Red Hat Enterprise Linux, 156
Ubuntu, xxviii, 156
Linux Filesystem Hierarchy Standard,
18, 326
Linux kernel, xxv, 19, 108, 163, 171,
265, 318
device drivers, 163
literal characters, 227
live CDs, xxviii
ln command, 30
locale, 232, 234, 267, 355
locale command, 234
localhost, 189
local variables, 343
locate command, 196, 241
logical errors, 387

- logical operations, 359
- logical operators, 200
- logical relationships, 200–203
- Logical Volume Manager (LVM), 165
- login prompt, 187
- login shell, 83
- long options, 14
- loopback interface, 184
- looping, 375
- loops, 387, 429, 431, 445
- lossless compression, 210
- lossy compression, 210
- /lost+found*, 20
- lowercase to uppercase conversion, 426
- lp command, 302
- lpq command, 306
- lpr command, 302
- lprm command, 307
- lpstat command, 306
- ls command, 9, 13
 - long format, 15
 - viewing file attributes, 83
- Lukyanov, Alexander, 187
- LVM (Logical Volume Manager), 165

M

- machine language, 310
- maintenance, 327, 331, 332, 339
- make command, 316
- Makefile*, 316
- man command, 42
- man pages, 42, 291
- markup languages, 246, 291
- /media*, 20
- memory
 - assigned to each process, 100
 - displaying free, 6
 - Resident Set Size (RSS), 102
 - segmentation violation, 109
 - usage, 102
 - viewing usage, 111
 - virtual, 102
- metacharacters, 228
- metadata, 157–158
- meta key, 75
- meta sequences, 228
- mkdir command, 26, 31
- mkfifo command, 458
- mkfs command, 175
- mkisofs command, 178
- mktemp command, 455

- mnemonics, 310
- /mnt*, 20
- modal editor, 130
- monospaced fonts, 300
- Moolenaar, Bram, 128
- more command, 18
- mount command, 167, 179
- mounting, 166
- mount points, 20, 167–169
- MP3 files, 95
- multiple-choice decisions, 395
- multitasking, 81, 99, 456
- multiuser systems, 81
- mv command, 27, 32

N

- named pipes, 457
- nano command, 128
- Nautilus, 25, 88
- netstat command, 184
- networking, 181
 - default route, 185
 - Dynamic Host Configuration Protocol (DHCP), 184
 - encrypted tunnels, 191
 - examine network settings and statistics, 184
 - File Transfer Protocol (FTP), 186
 - firewalls, 182
 - Local Area Network (LAN), 185
 - man-in-the-middle attacks, 188
 - routers, 183
 - tracing the route to a host, 183
 - transferring files, 219
 - transporting files, 185
 - Virtual Private Network (VPN), 191
- newline character, 146
- newlines, 69
- NEWS* (documentation file), 314
- n1 command, 280
- nroff command, 290
- null character, 206
- number bases, 427

O

- octal, 86, 427, 440
- Ogg Vorbis, 95
- OLDPWD variable, 118
- OpenOffice.org Writer, xxiii
- OpenSSH, 189

- operators
 - assignment, 430
 - binary, 386
 - comparison, 432
 - /opt*, 20
 - owning files, 82
- P**
- package files, 156
 - package maintainers, 157
 - package management, 155
 - Debian style (*.deb*), 156
 - finding packages, 158
 - high-level tools, 158
 - installing packages, 159
 - low-level tools, 158
 - package repositories, 157
 - Red Hat Style (*.rpm*), 156
 - removing packages, 160
 - updating packages, 160
 - packaging systems, 155
 - page description language, 246, 292, 299
 - paggers, 18
 - PAGER variable, 118
 - parameter expansion, 66, 68, 419
 - parent process, 100
 - `passwd` command, 97
 - passwords, 97
 - `paste` command, 258
 - PATA hard drives, 171
 - `patch` command, 265
 - patches, 263
 - pathname expansion, 62, 68, 414
 - pathnames, 240
 - completion, 76
 - PATH variable, 118, 120, 325, 341
 - PDF (Portable Document Format), 292, 302
 - Perl programming language, 40, 226, 275, 311, 434
 - permissions, 324
 - PHP programming language, 311
 - PID (process ID), 100
 - `ping` command, 182
 - pipelines, 55, 370
 - in command substitution, 67
 - portability, 315, 361
 - portable, 347
 - Portable Document Format (PDF), 292, 302
 - Portable Operating System Interface (POSIX). *See* POSIX (Portable Operating System Interface)
 - positional parameters, 401, 420–423
 - POSIX (Portable Operating System Interface), 178, 232–235, 361
 - character classes, 24–26, 231–233
 - PostScript, 246, 292, 299, 303
 - `poweroff` command, 110
 - `pr` command, 286, 300
 - primary group ID (gid), 83
 - printable characters, 232
 - `printenv` command, 66, 116
 - printer buffers, 170
 - printers, 170, 171
 - buffering output, 170
 - control codes, 298
 - daisy-wheel, 298
 - device names, 171
 - dot-matrix, 298
 - drivers, 300
 - graphical, 299
 - impact, 298
 - laser, 299
 - `printf` command, 287, 418
 - printing
 - determining system status, 306
 - history of, 298
 - Internet Printing Protocol, 306
 - monospaced fonts, 298
 - preparing text, 300
 - pretty, 303
 - proportional fonts, 299
 - queue, 305–306
 - spooling, 305
 - terminate print jobs, 307
 - viewing jobs, 306
 - /proc*, 20
 - processes, 99
 - background, 105
 - controlling, 104
 - foreground, 105
 - interrupting, 105
 - job control, 105
 - killing, 107
 - nice, 101
 - PID (process ID), 100
 - SIGINT, 453
 - signals, 107
 - SIGTERM, 453
 - sleeping, 101

- state, 101
- stopping, 106
- viewing, 100, 102
- zombie, 101

process substitution, 451

production use, 390

.profile, 119

programmable completion, 77

PS1 variable, 118, 145

ps2pdf command, 292

PS2 variable, 331

PS4 variable, 393

ps command, 100

pseudocode, 349, 376

pstree command, 111

PuTTY, 193

pwd command, 8

PWD variable, 118

Python programming language, 311

Q

quoting, 67

- double quotes, 68
- escape character, 70
- missing quote, 384

R

RAID (Redundant Array of Independent Disks), 165

raster image processor (RIP), 300

read command, 364, 380, 389

Readline, 74

README (documentation file), 46, 314

reboot command, 110

redirection

- blocked pipe, 458
- group commands and subshells, 448
- here documents, 336
- here strings, 369
- standard error, 52
- standard input, 53
- standard output, 50

redirection operators

- &>, 53
- &>>, 53
- <, 55
- <<, 336–337
- <<-, 337
- <<<, 369
- >, 50
- >>, 51

- |, 55
- <(List), 451
- >(List), 451

Redundant Array of Independent Disks (RAID), 165

regular expressions, 57, 225, 272, 357, 369

- back references, 243
- basic, 269, 281

relational databases, 260

relative pathnames, 9

“release early, release often,” 390

removing duplicate lines in a file, 56

REPLY variable, 364, 451

report generator, 329

repositories, 157

reset command, 19

return command, 342, 354

reusable, 347

RIP (raster image processor), 300

rlogin command, 188

rm command, 28, 35

Rock Ridge extensions, 178

roff command, 290

/root, 20, 92

ROT13 encoding, 268

rpm command, 158

rsync command, 219

rsync remote-update protocol, 220

Ruby programming language, 311

S

/sbin, 20

scalar variables, 437

Schilling, Jörg, 178

scp command, 192

script command, 80

scripting languages, 40, 311

sdiff command, 278

searching a file for patterns, 57

searching history, 78

Secure Shell (SSH), 188

sed command, 268, 293, 424

set command, 116, 393

setuid, 90, 353

Seward, Julian, 212

sftp command, 192

shared libraries, 20, 157

shebang, 325

shell builtins, 40

shell functions, 40, 341, 405

- shell prompts, 4, 9, 79, 92, 104, 118, 145, 189, 331
- shell scripts, 323
- SHELL variable, 118
- shift command, 404, 408
- shutdown command, 110
- signals, 453
- single quotes, 69
- Slackware, 156
- sleep command, 378
- soft link, 21
- sort command, 56, 248
- sort keys, 251
- source code, 156, 162, 247, 309
- source command, 125, 326
- source tree, 313
- special parameters, 406, 421
- split command, 278
- SSH (secure shell), 188
- ssh command, 189, 217
- .ssh/known_hosts*, 190
- ssh program, 81
- Stallman, Richard, xxv, xxix, 122, 235, 312
- standard error, 50–52
 - disposing of, 53
 - redirecting to a file, 52
- standard input, 50, 337, 364
 - redirecting, 53
- standard output, 50
 - appending to a file, 51
 - disposing of, 53
 - redirecting standard error to, 52
 - redirecting to a file, 50
- startup files, 118
- stat command, 207
- storage devices, 165
 - audio CDs, 169, 178
 - CD-ROMs, 168, 177
 - creating file systems, 173
 - device names, 170
 - disk partitions, 167
 - FAT32, 173
 - floppy disks, 171
 - formatting, 173
 - LVM (Logical Volume Manager), 168
 - mount points, 167–169
 - partitions, 173
 - reading and writing directly, 177
 - repairing file systems, 176
 - unmounting, 169
 - USB flash drives, 177
- stream editor, 268
- strings
 - `${parameter:offset}`, 423
 - `${parameter:offset:length}`, 423
 - expressions, 354
 - extract a portion of, 423
 - length of, 422
 - perform search and replace upon, 424
 - remove leading portion of, 423
 - remove trailing portion of, 424
- strings command, 415
- stubs, 344, 390
- style* (program file), 314
- subshells, 370, 447
- su command, 92
- sudo command, 92–93
- Sun Microsystems, 128
- superuser, 4, 83, 92, 110
- symbolic links, 21, 31, 34
 - creating, 34, 37
- symlink, 21
- syntax errors, 383
- syntax highlighting, 324

T

- tables, 260
- tabular data, 251, 289
- tail command, 58
- tape archive, 213
- tarballs, 313
- tar command, 213
- targets, 316
- Task Manager, 104
- Tatham, Simon, 193
- tbl command, 290, 293
- tee command, 59
- Teletype, 100
- telnet command, 188
- terminals, 75, 80, 82, 148, 290, 298
- terminal sessions, 118
 - effect of *.bashrc*, 326
 - environment, 92
 - exiting, 6
 - login shell, 92
 - TERM variable, 118
 - using named pipes, 458
 - virtual, 6
 - with remote systems, 81

- TERM variable, 118
- ternary operator, 432
- test cases, 391
- test command, 352, 357, 386
- test coverage, 391
- testing, 390–391
- T_EX, 290
- text, 17
 - adjusting line length, 282–283
 - ASCII, 17
 - carriage return, 248
 - comparing, 262
 - converting MS-DOS to Unix, 267
 - counting words, 57
 - cutting, 256
 - deleting duplicate lines, 254
 - deleting multiple blank lines, 248
 - detecting differences, 263
 - displaying common lines, 262
 - DOS format, 248
 - editors, 121
 - EDITOR variable, 118
 - expanding tabs, 258
 - files, 17
 - filtering, 55
 - folding, 282–283
 - formatting, 280
 - formatting for typesetters, 290
 - formatting tables, 293
 - joining, 260
 - linefeed character, 248
 - lowercase to uppercase
 - conversion, 266
 - numbering lines, 248, 280
 - paginating, 286
 - preparing for printing, 300
 - removing duplicate lines, 56
 - searching for patterns, 57
 - sorting, 56, 248
 - spell checking, 275
 - substituting, 271
 - substituting tabs for spaces, 258
 - tab-delimited, 257
 - transliterating characters, 266
 - Unix format, 248
 - viewing with less, 17, 55
- text editors, 121, 246, 266
 - emacs, 122
 - gedit, 121, 324
 - interactive, 266
 - kate, 121, 324
 - kedit, 121
 - kwrite, 121
 - line, 128
 - nano, 121, 128
 - pico, 121
 - syntax highlighting, 328
 - vi, 121
 - vim, 122, 324, 328
 - visual, 128
 - for writing shell scripts, 324
- tilde expansion, 63, 68
- tload command, 111
- /tmp*, 20
- top command, 102
- top-down design, 340
- Torvalds, Linus, xxvii
- touch command, 206–207, 221, 318, 410
- traceroute command, 183
- tracing, 392
- transliterating characters, 266
- traps, 453
- tr command, 266
- troff command, 290
- true command, 351
- TTY, 100
- type command, 40
- typesetters, 290, 299
- TZ variable, 118

U

- Ubuntu, 83, 94, 155, 232, 326
- umask command, 89, 96
- umount command, 169
- unalias command, 47
- unary operator expected (error message), 386
- unary operators, 428
- unexpand command, 258
- unexpected token, 385
- uniq command, 56, 254
- Unix, xxvi
- unix2dos command, 248
- Unix System V, 301
- unset command, 443
- until compound command, 379
- unzip command, 218
- updatedb command, 197
- upstream providers, 157
- uptime, 341
- uptime command, 346
- USB flash drives, 165, 177
- Usenet, 268

- users
 - accounts, 82
 - changing identity, 91
 - changing passwords, 97
 - effective user ID, 90, 100
 - home directory, 83
 - identity, 82
 - password, 83
 - setting default permissions, 89
 - superuser, 85, 90, 91, 98

USER variable, 117, 118

/usr, 20

/usr/bin, 20

/usr/lib, 20

/usr/local, 21

/usr/local/bin, 21, 318, 326

/usr/local/sbin, 326

/usr/sbin, 21

/usr/share, 21

/usr/share/dict, 229

/usr/share/doc, 21, 46

UUID, 167

V

validating input, 370

/var, 21

variables, 66, 332, 420

- assigning values, 334, 429

- constants, 333

- declaring, 332, 334

- environment, 116

- names, 333, 422

/var/log, 21

/var/log/messages, 21, 58, 171

/var/log/syslog, 21, 58, 171

vfat filesystem, 175

vi command, 127

vim command, 242, 328

virtual private network (VPN), 191

virtual terminals, 6

visual editors, 128

vmstat command, 111

VPN (virtual private network), 191

W

wc command, 57

web pages, 246

wget command, 188

whatis command, 44

What You See Is What You Get
(WYSIWYG), 298

which command, 41, 67

while compound command, 376

wildcards, 24, 54, 62, 226, 231

wodim command, 179

word-splitting, 69

world, 82

WYSIWYG (What You See Is What You
Get), 298

X

xargs command, 205

xload command, 111

xlogo command, 104

XML (Extensible Markup
Language), 246

X Window System, 5, 81, 191

Y

yanking text, 75

yum command, 158

Z

zgrep command, 243

zip command, 217

zless command, 46