INDEX

Symbols	Analog Devices, TMP36 temperature
; (semicolon), 18	sensor, 79
// (comment), 17	analog inputs, 12, 70
(or) operator, 63	analog signals, 69–70
/* */ (comment), 17	analog thermometer building project,
== (equal) operator, 61	244–246
> (greater than) operator, 73	analogRead() function, 70, 74
>= (greater than or equal to)	analogReference() function, 75
operator, 73	analogWrite() function, 38
< (less than) operator, 73	and (&&) operator, 62–63
<= (less than or equal to) operator, 73	anodes, 29
= (make equal to) operator, 61	Arduino
!= (not equal) operator, 61	about, 9–10
! (not) operator, 62	community, 1-4, 393
~ (tilde) pins, 12, 38	suppliers, 4–5
&& (and) operator, 62–63	Arduino boards and alternatives.
μF (microfarads), 51	See also Arduino Uno; Creating
Ω (ohms), 26–27	Your Own Breadboard
_	Arduino (project), 233–239
A	Arduino IDE (integrated development
A (amperes), 25	environment). See also Serial
AC (alternating current), 25	Monitor window
Adafruit Industries	board type selection, 233
1 . 6	orror massages 90
ordering from, 5, 227, 229	error messages, 20
Pro Trinket, 236	installation and configuration, 5–7
	~
Pro Trinket, 236	installation and configuration, 5-7
Pro Trinket, 236 touchscreens, 211–212	installation and configuration, 5–7 libraries, 133, 134–135, 193–194
Pro Trinket, 236 touchscreens, 211–212 Adafruit Motor Shield library	installation and configuration, 5–7 libraries, 133, 134–135, 193–194 screen layout, 14–16, 20, 90
Pro Trinket, 236 touchscreens, 211–212 Adafruit Motor Shield library installing, 259	installation and configuration, 5–7 libraries, 133, 134–135, 193–194 screen layout, 14–16, 20, 90 Arduino Store USA, 5
Pro Trinket, 236 touchscreens, 211–212 Adafruit Motor Shield library installing, 259 in sketches, 259–261, 264–266,	installation and configuration, 5–7 libraries, 133, 134–135, 193–194 screen layout, 14–16, 20, 90 Arduino Store USA, 5 Arduino Uno about, 2, 235 analog inputs, 70
Pro Trinket, 236 touchscreens, 211–212 Adafruit Motor Shield library installing, 259 in sketches, 259–261, 264–266, 270–271, 273–275	installation and configuration, 5–7 libraries, 133, 134–135, 193–194 screen layout, 14–16, 20, 90 Arduino Store USA, 5 Arduino Uno about, 2, 235
Pro Trinket, 236 touchscreens, 211–212 Adafruit Motor Shield library installing, 259 in sketches, 259–261, 264–266, 270–271, 273–275 Adding and Displaying Time and	installation and configuration, 5–7 libraries, 133, 134–135, 193–194 screen layout, 14–16, 20, 90 Arduino Store USA, 5 Arduino Uno about, 2, 235 analog inputs, 70
Pro Trinket, 236 touchscreens, 211–212 Adafruit Motor Shield library installing, 259 in sketches, 259–261, 264–266, 270–271, 273–275 Adding and Displaying Time and Date with an RTC (project),	installation and configuration, 5–7 libraries, 133, 134–135, 193–194 screen layout, 14–16, 20, 90 Arduino Store USA, 5 Arduino Uno about, 2, 235 analog inputs, 70 AREF pin, 74–75 connecting to, 17 hardware, 10–14
Pro Trinket, 236 touchscreens, 211–212 Adafruit Motor Shield library installing, 259 in sketches, 259–261, 264–266, 270–271, 273–275 Adding and Displaying Time and Date with an RTC (project), 352–356	installation and configuration, 5–7 libraries, 133, 134–135, 193–194 screen layout, 14–16, 20, 90 Arduino Store USA, 5 Arduino Uno about, 2, 235 analog inputs, 70 AREF pin, 74–75 connecting to, 17
Pro Trinket, 236 touchscreens, 211–212 Adafruit Motor Shield library installing, 259 in sketches, 259–261, 264–266, 270–271, 273–275 Adding and Displaying Time and Date with an RTC (project), 352–356 Addressing Areas on the Touchscreen	installation and configuration, 5–7 libraries, 133, 134–135, 193–194 screen layout, 14–16, 20, 90 Arduino Store USA, 5 Arduino Uno about, 2, 235 analog inputs, 70 AREF pin, 74–75 connecting to, 17 hardware, 10–14 I ² C bus pins, 338 interrupt monitoring, 149–150
Pro Trinket, 236 touchscreens, 211–212 Adafruit Motor Shield library installing, 259 in sketches, 259–261, 264–266, 270–271, 273–275 Adding and Displaying Time and Date with an RTC (project), 352–356 Addressing Areas on the Touchscreen (project), 213–215	installation and configuration, 5–7 libraries, 133, 134–135, 193–194 screen layout, 14–16, 20, 90 Arduino Store USA, 5 Arduino Uno about, 2, 235 analog inputs, 70 AREF pin, 74–75 connecting to, 17 hardware, 10–14 I ² C bus pins, 338

Arduino Uno (continued)	breadboards. See also ProtoShields,
in schematic diagrams, 46-47	31–32
serial buffer, 94	breakout boards, 212
SPI pins, 346	Building an Analog Thermometer
AREF (analog reference) pin, 74–75	(project), 244–246
arithmetic operations, 73	Building an Arduino Dialer (project),
array elements, 113	385–388
arrays, 112–114	Building an Arduino Texter (project),
ASCII chart, 165	388–389
Atmel ATmega328 microcontroller IC	Building a Remote Monitoring Station
EEPROM memory, 331–332	(project), 369–373
pins, 229–230	Building and Controlling a Robot
in schematic, 226–227	Vehicle (project), 254–261
uploading sketches to, 231–232	buttons. See push buttons
attachInterrupt() function, 150	buzzers, 77–78
audio amplifier circuits, 75–76	byte variables, 105–106
Autoscroll box, 90	bytes, 104
,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	
В	C
B (base) pins, 40, 48	C (collector) pins, 40, 48
backing sheets, 246	capacitors
batteries, 227–228, 248	ceramic, 51
battery holders, 248-249, 256	electrolytic, 52
battery snaps, 227–228, 256	using, 50–51, 75
battery testing project, 70–72	card readers. See memory card
baud, 90	modules; RFID readers
BC548 transistor, 39–40	cathodes, 29
BCD (binary coded decimal)	cellular communications
conversion, 355	project hardware, 382–385
binary numbers	projects, 385–388, 388–389,
display project, 107–109	390–393
for pixel presentation, 172	using, 381–382
quiz game project, 110–112	ceramic capacitors, 51
working with, 104–106, 355	CHANGE interrupt mode, 150
bits, 104	char statement, 175
blinkLED() custom function, 84, 85–86,	character displays
88–89	with LED Matrix modules, 160–166
Board menu item, 233	with LedControl library, 157
boards. See also Arduino Uno;	character LCD modules
breadboards; ProtoShields	defining customer characters,
Arduino Uno alternatives, 234–239	172–173
choosing, 233–234	demonstration sketch, 169–171
IDE type selection, 233	hardware, 167–169
boolean variable, 62	chassis models, 255
Boolean variables, 62, 68	CheapStepper library
bootloaders, 227	download, 252
bounce phenomenon, 54	in sketches, 253–254
priorioriori, o r	111 0110001100, 400 401

chip resistors, 27	Creating an Electronic Die (project),
circuit diagrams. See schematic	101–104
diagrams	Creating a Function to Repeat an
circuits	Action (project), 84
building with schematics, 56-59	Creating a Function to Set the Number
graph paper layouts, 130–131	of Blinks (project), 85–86
higher-voltage, 41–42	Creating an IR Remote Control
properties, 24–25	Arduino (project), 318–321
with sketch example, 33–35	Creating an IR Remote Control Robot
classes in sketches, 188	Vehicle (project), 321–324
clock pin, 108	Creating a Keypad-Controlled Lock
clock projects. See also real-time clock	(project), 207–209
projects	Creating an LED Binary Number
GPS-based, 284–286	Display (project), 107–109
CNC plotter project (Michalis	Creating a Quick-Read Thermometer
Vasilakis), 3–4	(project), 79–82
code systems	Creating a Quick-Read Thermometer
capacitor values, 51	That Blinks the Temperature
resistance values, 26–27	(project), 86–89
schematic diagrams, 46–50	Creating an RFID Control with "Last
Sony infrared signals, 316, 318	Action" Memory (project),
Teleduino status, 377	333–336
coil schematic symbol, 48	Creating an RFID Time-Clock System
collector (C) pins, 40, 48	(project), 360–365
collision sensing techniques, 262–266	Creating a Simple Digital Clock
colour tables, 175	(project), 356–359
COM (common) schematic symbol, 48	Creating a Simple RFID Control
comments in sketches, 17	System (project), 328–331
common-cathode modules, 115	Creating a Single-Cell Battery Tester
comparison operators, 61, 62–63, 73	(project), 70–72
conditions in loops, 37	Creating a Single-Digit Display
constructors, 188, 189	(project), 117–119
Controlling the Motor (project), 248–250	Creating a Stopwatch (project),
Controlling Traffic (project), 64–68	146–149
Controlling Two Seven-Segment LED	Creating a Temperature History
Display Modules (project),	Monitor (project), 181–184
119–122	Creating a Temperature-Logging
<i>.cpp</i> (source) files, 187, 188–189	Device (project), 142–144
Creating an Accurate GPS-Based Clock	Creating a Three-Zone Touch Switch
(project), 281–284, 284–286	(project), 218–221
Creating an Arduino Tweeter (project),	Creating a Two-Zone On/Off Touch
373–375	Switch (project), 215–218
Creating a Blinking LED Wave	Creating a Wireless Remote Control
(project), 33–35	(project), 293–298
Creating a Custom Shield (project),	Creating Your Own Breadboard
129–133	Arduino (project), 224–233
Creating a Digital Thermometer	crystal oscillators ("crystals"), 225–226
(project), 122–123	CS (chip select) pin, 346

current	digital input/output pins
Arduino board limits, 39	Arduino board, 12, 38, 39
with electric motors, 247, 250	port expanders, 343
in Ohm's law (I), 30	timing state change, 145–146
properties, 24–25	digital inputs
1 1	about, 53
D	demonstration project, 55–61
Darlington transistors. See also TIP120	digital rheostats
Darlington transistor, 247	connecting, 348–349
data	testing, 349–350
logging and log files, 143–144, 365	using, 348
serial buffer, 93–95	digital signals, 69
writing to memory cards, 140-142	Digital Stopwatch (project),
data buses. See also I ² C (Inter-Integrated	158–160
Circuit) bus; SPI (Serial	digital storage oscilloscopes, 54
Peripheral Interface) bus, 337	digitalRead() function, 60, 69
data display projects. See also numeric	digitalWrite() function, 19, 69
data displays	diodes, 40, 250
LCD graphics, 181–184	direct current (DC), 25
web pages, 369–373	Displaying the Temperature in the
data out pin, 108	Serial Monitor (project),
DC (direct current), 25	91–92
DC electric motors. See electric motors	do-while statements, 93
DC socket terminal blocks, 252	Due (Arduino) board, 238-239
debounce circuits, 55	duty cycles, 37–38
debugging, 92	Dyn (redirection service), 369, 373
DEC (decimal) parameter, 141	,
default: section, 207	E
#define statement, 187	E (emitter) pins, 40, 48
Defining Custom Characters (project),	Edit menu, 15
172–173	EEPROM (electrically erasable
delay() function, 19, 150	read-only memory)
Demonstrating a Digital Input	in comparison chart, 234
(project), 55–61	external, 339–342
Demonstrating PWM (project), 38–39	internal, 331–333
detachInterrupt() function, 150	in projects, 333-336
Detecting Robot Vehicle Collisions	EEPROM library sketches, 331,
(projects)	333–336
with infrared distance sensor,	electric motors.
269–271	See also stepper motors
with microswitch, 262-266	controlling project, 248–250
with ultrasonic distance sensor,	using, 247–248
273–275	electrical isolation, 41
dialer-building project, 385–388	electricity
Digi-Key	Arduino board limits, 39
digital rheostats, 348	properties, 24–25
EEPROM, 339	wall-power, 43
port expanders, 343	electrolytic capacitors, 52

electronic components.	Google Maps, 283–284, 290
See also specific components	GPS (Global Positioning System),
about, 25	278, 283–284
fundamental, 25-30, 39-41	GPS data
in schematic diagrams, 46-50	logging positions, 286–288
else. See if-else statements	mapping with, 289–290
emitter (E) pins, 40, 48	receiving, 282–283
equal (==) operator, 61	sentence conversion, 281
error messages, 20	time data, 284–285
Ethernet library sketches, 370, 373–374	GPS receiver modules, 278
Ethernet shields	GPS receivers
hardware, 13, 126	building project, 281–284
in projects, 238, 367–368, 371	using, 278, 280
in projects, 200, 007 000, 071	GPS sentences, 281
F	GPS shields
FALLING interrupt mode, 150	connecting, 278
farads, 51	in projects, 282–283, 284–285
	testing, 280–281
FastLED library installation, 135–135	9
feature creep, 24	using, 126, 127, 278, 279
File menu, 15, 17	GPS Visualizer, 290
files	graph paper printing
Arduino library requisites, 187–190	program, 130
logs, 143–144, 286–289	graphic LCD modules
writing to memory cards, 141–142	background color, 174–175
fixed values, 60	connecting, 173–174
flash memory, 234	graphic functions, 177–180
float variables, 72, 73, 142	projects, 181–184
for loops, 36–37	text functions, 175–177
Freetronics	greater than (>) operator, 73
433 MHz receiver shield, 295	greater than or equal to (>=)
Eleven board, 235	operator, 73
EtherMega board, 238	ground. See GND (ground)
LCD & Keypad Shield, 281	
pin labels, 229	Н
frequency bands, 299	.h (header) files, 187–188
Fritzing application, 50	hardware suppliers, 4–5, 239
FTDI cables, 232–233	HC-SR04 ultrasonic distance sensor,
function creation	271–272
accepting values, 85-86	header (.h) files, 187–188
example sketch, 84	heat sinks, 225
overview, 83	Help menu, 15
returning values, 86	hexadecimal numbers, 321
function libraries. See libraries	horns, 241–242
G	I
GND (ground)	I (current), 30
and current, 25	I ² C (Inter-Integrated Circuit) bus,
in schematic diagrams, 49	337, 338–339, 352

IC (Integrated Circuit) extractors,	keys, array conversion, 375
230-231	KEYWORDS.TXT definition files, 187,
IDE. See Arduino IDE (integrated	189–190
development environment)	kiloohms ($k\Omega$), 26
if-else statements, 61	KIM-1 emulator (Oscar Vermeulen), 3
if-then statements, 60–61	
#ifndef statement, 187	L
#include statement, 189, 190	L LED, 12
instance creation, 188, 190	L293D Motor Drive Shield, 257–258
int variables, 35–36	latch pin, 108, 109
interrupt handlers, 149	lc.clearDisplay function, 157
interrupts	lc.setChar() function, 157
about, 149–150	<pre>lc.setDigit() function, 157</pre>
demonstration project, 151–152	lc.setIntensity() function, 157
modes and functions, 150	lc.shutdown() function, 157
in robot vehicle projects, 264	LCDs (liquid crystal displays). See also
interrupts() function, 150	character LCD modules;
IP addresses, 369, 371, 372	graphic LCD modules;
IR (infrared) distance sensors	LiquidCrystal library
in robot vehicle collision detection	about, 167
project, 269–271	number display, 171
testing, 267–269	text display, 170–171
uses, 266	lcd.begin() function, 170
wiring, 266–267	lcd.clear() function, 170
IR (infrared) remote controls	<pre>lcd.createChar() function, 172</pre>
building project, 318–321	<pre>lcd.print() function, 171</pre>
operations, 315–316	<pre>lcd.setCursor() function, 170</pre>
Sony TV remotes, 316–317,	<pre>lcd.write() function, 172</pre>
318, 321	least significant bit (LSB), 104
test sketch, 317–318	LEDs (light-emitting diodes). See also
IR receiver modules, 316	LED projects; MAX2179 LED
IR receivers, 316	Driver IC; seven-segment LED
IRremote library	display modules
download, 316	on Arduino board, 12, 16
in sketches, 317, 320-321, 321-324	brightness control effects, 37-38
ISPs (internet service providers) and	connecting, 29–30
IP addressing, 369	and resistors, 25
	in schematic diagrams, 48
J	in sketch example, 18–21
junction dots, 49	LED matrix modules
justradios.com, 51	connecting, 160-161
,	using, 162–166
K	LED projects
kΩ (kiloohms), 26	with Arduino built-in LED, 84,
Kennedy, Nathan, 375	85–86
Keypad library	binary number display, 107–109
download, 204	Blinking LED Wave, 33–35, 36–37,
in sketches, 205–206, 207–209	38-39, 49-50

circuit building demonstration,	LSB (least significant bit), 104
55-61	LSBFIRST parameter, 109, 116
controlling traffic, 64–68	-
electronic die-throwing, 101–104	M
LedControl() function, 157	MAC addresses, 372
LedControl library	macOS
download, 155	Arduino IDE installation, 6
sketches, 156-157, 158-159	ZIP file creation, 192–193
LEDMatrixDriver library	Making a Binary Quiz Game (project),
download, 161	110–112
sketches, 162–164	map() function, 218, 221
less than (<) operator, 73	main-secondary devices
less than or equal to (<=) operator, 73	I ² C addressing, 338
libraries. See also specific libraries	SPI device connections, 346
about creating, 185–186	MAX7219 LED driver IC. See also
custom demonstrations, 195–197,	LedControl library
197–201	in Digital Stopwatch project,
downloading and installing,	158–160
134–136	and LED numeric display
installing custom, 190-194	modules, 154–155, 160
requisite files, 187–190	package types, 153–154
using, 133	Maxim DS3231 RTC module, 351–352
Library Manager, 136–135	Mega 2560 (Arduino) board, 237–238
Lilypad, 237	memory. See also EEPROM
linear variable resistors, 75–76	memory card modules. See also SD card
linear voltage regulators, 224–225	library
Linux, Arduino IDE installation, 7	connecting, 138–139
liquid crystal displays. See LCDs (liquid	testing, 139–140
crystal displays)	memory cards
LiquidCrystal library sketches, 169–170,	about, 137–138
282–283, 284–285, 357–359,	formatting, 137
361–364	in GPS coordinates project,
<pre>lmd.setEnabled() function, 164</pre>	286–288
<pre>lmd.setIntensity() function, 164</pre>	testing, 139–140
logarithmic variable resistors, 75–76	writing data to (projects), 140-142,
logging and log files, 143-144, 286-289	142 - 144, 286 - 290, 360 - 365
long variables	message window area, 16
defined, 95	Microchip Technology
using, 95–97	24LC512 EEPROM, 339, 340
loop() function, 18	MCP4162 digital rheostat, 348-350
LoRa library	MCP23017 port expanders,
download, 299	343-345
in sketches, 302-304, 306-309,	microcontrollers
310-313	Arduino, 11
LoRa shields	ATmega328p-PU, 226–227,
in projects, 304-305, 309-314	229–230
using, 298–299, 300	comparison chart, 234
LOW interrupt mode, 150	removing and inserting, 230-231

microfarads (μF), 51 micros() function, 145 microSD card shields, 126, 127 microSD cards. See memory cards microswitches, 262–263 milliamps (mA), 25 millis() function, 145 Mini CNC Plotter (Michalis Vasilakis), 3–4	ohms (Ω), 26–27, 47 Ohm's law, 30 Open icon, 16 open source hardware, 239 or ($ \cdot $) operator, 63 oscilloscopes, 54 output enable pin, 108
MISO (main in, secondary out) pin, 346	P
modulo functions, 120 MOSI (main out, secondary in) pin, 346 most significant bit (MSB), 104 motor shields, 257–258 MSB (most significant bit), 104 MSBFIRST parameter, 109 multimeters, 28 Multiplying a Number by Two	picofarads (pF), 51 piezoelectric (piezo) elements about, 77–78 demonstration project, 78–79 pin labels, 229–230 pinMode() function, 18, 60 pinout, 40 pins Arduino Uno, 12
(project), 94–95	ATmega328P-PU microcontroller IC, 229
Nano (Arduino) board, 236–237 NC (normally closed) schematic symbol, 48 network cables, 369 New icon, 16 No-IP (redirection service), 369, 373 No Line Ending menu item, 94 NO (normally open) schematic symbol, 48 noInterrupts() function, 150 not (!) operator, 62 not equal (!=) operator, 61	graphic LCD modules, 174 I ² C bus connectors, 338 keypads, 205 LCD modules, 168–169 LED matrix modules, 160–161 LED numeric displays, 155 memory card modules, 139 seven-segment display modules, 115–116 shift registers, 107–108 Teleduino digital, 378–379 touchscreens, 212 pixels, 172
NPN-type transistors, 48	PMD Way
numeric data display. See also MAX7219 LED driver IC; seven-segment LED display modules on LCD screens, 171 LED binary number project, 107–109 numeric keypads connecting, 204–205 in keypad-controlled lock project, 207–209	card readers, 327 EEPROM, 339 Ethernet shields, 367 IR modules, 316 LoRa shields, 299 ordering from, 5, 227 port expanders, 343 RF Link modules, 291 RTC ICs, 351 PNP-type transistors, 48
using, 203–204 numeric keypads. <i>See</i> keypads	polarization, 29 port expanders, 343–345
, r	1 T

port forwarding, 373	rectifier diodes
port type, 17	about, 40–41
potentiometers, 75–77	in circuit example, 41–42
power	in schematic diagrams, 47
defined, 25	reference voltages, 73–75
resistor ratings, 28	relays
power connector, 11	about, 41
power sockets, 12	in circuit example, 41–42
private: section, 196	in schematic diagrams, 48
projects	Remote Control projects
ideas and examples, 1–4, 10	with infrared, 321–324
parts list download, 5	over internet, 375-379
planning, 24	over LoRa wireless, 299-304,
safety, 8, 43	304-309
Proto-ScrewShields, 356–357, 360	with radio frequency transmitters,
ProtoShields	293–298
about, 125	with text messaging, 390-393
testing, 133	remote monitoring projects, 369–373
using, 128, 129–132, 352	Repeating with for Loops (project),
public: section, 188	36–37
pull-down resistors, 55	RESET button, 13
pulse-width modulation. See PWM	reset power sockets, 12
(pulse-width modulation)	resistance
push buttons	measurement and values, 26-28
in controlling traffic project, 64–68	in Ohm's law (R), 30
demonstration project, 55–61	resistors
using, 53, 54	about, 25–28
in wireless remote control project,	pull-down, 55
293–297	in schematic diagrams, 47
PWM (pulse-width modulation),	variable, 75–77
37–39, 250	in voltage dividers, 74–75
	RF Link modules
Q	using, 291–293
Q (transistor) schematic symbol, 48	in wireless remote control projects, 293–298
R	RFID (radio-frequency identification)
R (resistance), 30	devices, 326–328
radio frequency (RF) modules. See RF	operations, 325
Link modules	RFID readers
random() function, 100	connecting, 327
random numbers	in projects, 328–330, 333–336,
generating, 100–101	360–365
in projects, 101–104, 179–181	testing, 327–328
real-time clock projects, 352–356,	using, 326–327
356–359, 360–365	RFID tags, 326, 328
Recording the Position of a Moving	RGB color tables, 175
Object over Time (project),	rheostats. See digital rheostats
286–290	RISING interrupt mode, 150

robot vehicle projects	Serial.available() function, 94, 150
building and controlling, 254-261,	Serial.begin() function, 90
321–324	Serial.flush() function, 95
detecting collisions, 262-266,	Serial.print() function, 90
266-269, 269-271, 271-273,	Serial.println() function, 90
273–275	SerialGSM library
rotational range, 242	download, 388
RTC (real-time clock) IC modules.	in sketches, 388–389
See also real-time clock	Servo library sketches, 243–244
projects	servos
connecting, 352	in analog thermometer project,
using, 351	244–246
RX LED, 12	connecting, 243
_	demonstration sketch, 243-244
S	using, 241–242
Save as menu item, 17	Setting Up a Remote Control for Your
Save icon, 16	Arduino (project), 375–379
schematic diagrams	Setting Up an SMS Remote Control
building circuits from, 56–59	(project), 390–393
drawing application, 50	setup() function, 18
and ProtoShields, 128	seven-segment LED display modules
using, 46–49	in projects, 117–119, 119–122,
SCK (serial clock) pin, 346	122–123
SCL (clock line), 338	using, 114–116
screw shields, 282, 286	74HC595 shift register IC, 106–109
SD card library sketches, 140–142,	7805 linear voltage regulator, 224–225
142–144, 286–288, 361–364	Sharp infrared analog sensor, 266
SD card modules. See also memory card	shields. See also specific shields
modules, 138	custom building project, 129–133
SD memory cards. See memory cards	stacking, 127, 128
SDA (data line), 338	using, 13–14, 125, 126–127
seeds, 100	shift registers
Seeing the Graphic Functions in Action	in LED binary display sketch, 109
(project), 179–181	pins, 108
Seeing the Text Functions in Action	schematic, 107
(project), 176–177	with seven-segment LED display
semicolon (;), 18	modules, 115–116, 116–119,
Sending Remote Sensor Data Using	119–122
LoRa Wireless (project),	using, 106–107
309-314	shiftOut() function, 109, 116
serial buffer, 93–95	signals, digital vs. analog, 69
Serial Monitor icon, 16	SIM cards, 382, 383
Serial Monitor window	SIM5320 shield, 382
debugging with, 92	Sketch menu item, 15
using, 16, 89–90	sketches. See also functions; libraries
serial ports	comments in, 17
Arduino Uno pins, 12	debugging, 92
software, 279	IDE window, 14–16

modifying, 21	switch bounce, 54, 55
uploading and running, 20,	switch case statement, 206-207
230-233	_
verifying, 20	T
writing, 16–19	Teleduino library download, 377
SMS (short message service) text	Teleduino service
messaging, 382	in projects, 375–379
software. See Arduino IDE (integrated	using, 375
development environment);	temperature-sensing and display
libraries; sketches	projects
software serial ports, 279	analog display, 244–246
SoftwareSerial library	in custom library demonstration,
using, 279	197–201
in sketches, 282–283, 284–285,	digital display, 122–123
286–288, 327–328, 329–330,	historical display, 181–184
384–385, 387–388, 391–393	logging, 142–144
soldering, 131–132	quick-read thermometer, 79–82,
solderless breadboards. See	86-89
breadboards	sending remote data, 309–314
Sony TV remotes, 316–317, 318, 321	Serial Monitor display, 91–92
source (. <i>cpp</i>) files, 187, 188–189	temperature sensors. See TMP36
SparkFun Electronics	temperature sensor
ordering from, 5, 227	terminal blocks, 252
RF Link modules, 291	terminal shields, 262
SPI (Serial Peripheral Interface) bus,	text displays, 170-171, 174-177
337, 346–347	text messaging
SPI data bus library sketches, 302, 304,	building a texter, 388-389
346–347, 349–350	remote control with, 390-393
SPI.begin(), 347	using SMS, 382
SPI.setBitOrder(), 347	TFT graphics LCD library sketches,
SPI.transfer(), 347	174–176, 176–178, 179–180
spreadsheets, 144	TFTscreen.background() function, 174
SRAM, 234	TFTscreen.begin() function, 174
SS (secondary select) pin, 346	TFTscreen.circle() function, 178
ST7735 TFT LCD module, 173–174, 181	TFTscreen.fill() function, 178
stacking shields, 126, 127, 128	TFTscreen.line() function, 178
stall current, 247	TFTscreen.nofill() function, 178
stepper motor controller boards	TFTscreen.point() function, 178
connecting, 251–252	TFTscreen.rect() function, 178
demonstration sketch, 253-254	TFTscreen.setTextSize() function, 175
stepper motors, 251	TFTscreen.stroke() function, 175
Stern, Becky, Wi-Fi Weather Display,	TFTscreen.text() function, 175, 176
2–3	thermometer projects. See temperature
stopwatch projects, 146–149, 151–152,	sensing and display projects
158–160	3G GSM shields
String() function, 176	connecting, 383–384
strlen() function, 297	testing, 384–385
surface-mount resistors, 27	using, 382

time data. See also real-time clock	U
projects; stopwatch projects	ultrasonic distance sensors
creating a GPS-based clock,	in collision detection project,
284–286	273–275
elapsed time recording, 144-146	connecting, 272
TinyGPS library	testing, 272–273
download, 281	using, 271–272
in sketches, 282–283, 284–285,	units of measure conversion charts, 51
286–288	Uno. See Arduino Uno
TinySine 3G GSM shields, 382	unsigned long variable, 145
TIP120 Darlington transistor	Upload icon, 16, 20
about, 247–248	USB programming cables. See FTDI
in projects, 248–249	cables
TMP36 temperature sensor.	USB (Universal Serial Bus) connector
See also temperature-sensing	11, 12
and display projects,	USB (Universal Serial Bus) interface
79–81, 82	sockets, 12, 235
toCharArray() function, 176	uploading sketches with, 231–232
tokens (Twitter), 373	Using a Digital Rheostat (project),
Tools menu, 15, 233	348–350
torque, 242	Using an External EEPROM (project)
touchscreens	339–342
addressing and mapping,	Using Interrupts (project), 151–152
213–215, 218	Using LED Matrix Modules (project),
connecting, 212	160–166
in touch switch projects, 215-218,	Using long Variables (project), 95-97
218–221	Using a Port Expander IC (project),
using, 211	343–345
transceivers, 298	
transistors	V
about, 39–40	V (volts), 25, 30
in circuit example, 41–42	variable resistors, 75–77
Darlington, 247	variables
in schematic diagrams, 48	displaying contents of, 91
transmitters and receivers (TX/RX)	private, 196
in Freetronics Eleven board, 235	public, 188
RF Link sets, 291–293	using, 35–36
trimpots (aka trimmers), 76–77	Vasilakis, Michalis, Mini CNC Plotter,
true/false. See Boolean variables	3-4
Trying Out a Piezo Buzzer (project),	Verify
78–79	in IDE toolbar, 16
Twitter and tweets, 373–375	using, 20
Twitter Arduino library	Vermeulen, Oscar, KIM-1 emulator, 3
download, 373	VirtualWire library
in sketches, 373–374	download, 293
Two-Wire Interface (TWI) bus.	in sketches, 296–298
See I ² C bus	Vishay TSOP4138 IR receiver, 316
TX LED, 12	void function type, 86

voltage	Wire library sketches, 338–339,
Arduino Uno limitation, 29–30	341–342, 345, 353–355,
and capacitors, 51	357-359, 361-364
measurement, 25	Wire.begin() function, 338
in Ohm's law (V), 30	<pre>Wire.beginTransmission()</pre>
reference, 73–75	function, 339
voltage dividers, 74–75	Wire.endTransmission() function, 339
	Wire.read() function, 339
W	Wire.requestFrom() function, 339
W5100 controller chip, 367	Wire.write() function, 339
weather display project, 2–3	wireless modules. See LoRa shields; RF
web browsers, controlling Arduino	Link modules
from, 375–379	wires
web pages	breadboard, 31, 32
creating, 369–373	in schematic diagrams, 48-49
viewing, 373	Writing Data to the Memory Card
while statements, 93	(project), 140–142
Wi-Fi Weather Display (Becky Stern),	_
2–3	Z
Windows	ZIP file creation
Arduino IDE installation, 7	Mac OS X, 192–193
ZIP file creation, 190-191	Windows, 190–191